

# *Pocket Year Book*





**POCKET YEAR BOOK  
of SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
1995**

No. 78

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Catalogue No. 1302.4

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## Emblems and Climate

### STATE EMBLEMS

The State Coat of Arms gazetted on 19 April 1984 replaced an earlier Coat of Arms conferred by King George V in 1936.

The State Flag, which is flown from Government buildings, comprises the Blue Ensign with the State Badge in the fly. The State Badge is a drawing of a Piping Shrike or White Backed Magpie (*Gymnorhina tibicen leuconotus*) standing on a staff of a gumi tree.

On 23 November 1964, the Government adopted Sturt's Desert Pea (*Swainsona formosa*) as the floral emblem of South Australia and the Hairy-Nosed or Plains Wombat (*Lasiorhinus latifrons*) was adopted as the faunal emblem of the State on 27 August 1970.

Opal was adopted as the gemstone emblem on 15 August 1985.

The official colours of South Australia are Red, Blue and Gold.

### CLIMATE

The basic features of the South Australian climate are hot, dry summers with relatively mild nights and cool winters. Most rainfall occurs during the months May to August. The average annual temperature of Adelaide is 17.1°C while mean annual rainfall is 528 millimetres.

### TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL, ADELAIDE

Month	Highest recorded °Celsius	Rainfall			
		Mean		Mean mm	Mean days of rain (a)
		Maximum °Celsius	Minimum °Celsius		
January .....	47.6	29.5	16.4	20	4
February .....	45.3	29.3	16.6	21	4
March .....	43.6	26.8	15.1	24	5
April .....	37.0	22.7	12.6	44	9
May .....	31.9	18.7	10.3	68	13
June .....	25.6	15.8	8.3	72	15
July .....	26.6	15.0	7.3	66	16
August .....	29.4	16.4	7.8	61	15
September .....	35.1	18.9	9.0	51	13
October .....	39.4	22.0	10.9	44	11
November .....	45.3	25.1	12.9	31	8
December .....	45.9	27.7	15.0	26	6
Year .....	47.6	22.3	11.9	528	119

(a) Days receiving 0.2 mm or more of rain.

# Government

*There are three levels of government in South Australia (Commonwealth, State and local).*

*The Commonwealth and South Australian Parliaments are bicameral.*

**Legislative Council:** The State is a single electorate of twenty-two members who are elected for eight years with eleven retiring each four years.

**House of Assembly:** The State is divided into forty-seven single-member electoral districts and members are generally elected for a term of four years.

**The Senate:** Each State has twelve Senators whose term of service is six years, six retiring every third year. The whole State votes as one electorate.

**House of Representatives:** In South Australia there are twelve electoral divisions, with one representative each. Term of service is three years.

## GENERAL ELECTIONS

Date	Electors on rolls	Voting No.	Voting Percent	Voting Informal
<b>STATE PARLIAMENT</b>				
<b>LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL</b>				
6 November 1982 ....				
6 November 1982 ....	871,215	808,363	92.79	81,400
7 December 1985 ....	905,507	846,250	93.46	31,312
25 November 1989 ....	941,368	889,896	94.53	34,612
11 December 1993 ....	1,006,035	941,364	93.62	33,338
<b>HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY</b>				
6 November 1982 ....				
6 November 1982 ....	871,215	811,758	93.18	46,888
7 December 1985 ....	905,507	846,289	93.46	29,395
25 November 1989 ....	941,368	888,918	94.43	25,167
11 December 1993 ....	1,006,035	941,301	93.57	29,206
<b>COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT</b>				
<b>SENATE</b>				
1 December 1984 ....				
1 December 1984 ....	906,278	862,369	95.16	46,399
11 July 1987 .....	942,880	890,564	94.45	33,522
24 March 1990.....	966,431	931,561	96.39	23,438
13 March 1993 .....	1,014,400	968,365	95.46	22,390
<b>HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b>				
1 December 1984 ....				
1 December 1984 ....	906,278	859,629	94.85	74,719
11 July 1987 .....	942,880	884,418	93.80	60,536
24 March 1990.....	966,431	927,897	96.01	34,143
13 March 1993 .....	1,014,400	962,763	94.91	39,088

# *Government*

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## **HER EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR**

*The Hon. Dame Roma Mitchell, AC, DBE*

## **LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR**

*Dr Basil Hetzel, AC*

## **MINISTRY from December 1993**

Premier and Minister of Multicultural and Ethnic Affairs

*Hon. Dean Craig Brown, MP*

Deputy Premier and Treasurer      *Hon. Stephen John Baker, MP*

Minister for Education and Children's Services

*Hon. Robert Ivan Lucas, MLC*

Attorney-General and Minister for Consumer Affairs

*Hon. Kenneth Trevor Griffin, MLC*

Minister for Tourism and Minister for Industrial Affairs

*Hon. Graham Alexander Ingerson, MP*

Minister for Industry, Manufacturing, Small Business and Regional Development and Minister for Infrastructure

*Hon. John Wayne Olsen, MP*

Minister for Health and Minister for Aboriginal Affairs

*Hon. Michael Harry Armitage, MP*

Minister for Transport, Minister for the Arts and Minister for the Status of Women      *Hon. Diana Vhienne Laidlow, MLC*

Minister for Housing, Urban Development and Local Government Relations and Minister for Recreation, Sport and Racing

*Hon. John Kenneth Gibson Oswald, MP*

Minister for Mines and Energy and Minister for Primary Industries

*Hon. Dale Spehr Baker, MP*

Minister for the Environment and Natural Resources, Minister for Family and Community Services and Minister for the Ageing

*Hon. David Charles Wotton, MP*

Minister for Emergency Services and Minister for Correctional Services      *Hon. Wayne Anthony Matthew, MP*

Minister for Employment, Training and Further Education and Minister for Youth Affairs      *Hon. Robert Bruce Such, MP*

## Population

*This State's rate of population increase was slower than the Australian rate from 1881 to 1947. From 1947 the steep rise in the rate of net migration enabled an above average growth rate to be achieved and maintained until 1966. Since then the State's growth rate has been generally below the Australian rate.*

### PERSONS COUNTED AT EACH CENSUS(a)

Census	Males	Females	Persons	Average annual increase	
				Persons	Per cent
1844.....	9,686	7,680	17,366	..	..
1846.....	12,670	9,720	22,390	2,512	14.47
1851.....	35,302	28,398	63,700	8,262	36.90
1855.....	43,720	42,101	85,821	5,530	8.68
1861.....	65,048	61,782	126,830	6,835	7.96
1866.....	85,334	78,118	163,452	7,324	5.78
1871.....	95,236	90,189	185,425	4,395	2.69
1876.....	109,841	102,687	212,528	5,421	2.92
1881.....	145,113	130,231	275,344	12,563	5.91
1891.....	161,920	153,292	315,212	3,987	1.45
1901.....	180,485	177,861	358,346	4,313	1.37
1911.....	207,358	201,200	408,558	5,021	1.40
1921.....	248,267	246,893	495,160	8,660	2.12
1933.....	290,962	289,987	580,949	7,149	1.44
1947.....	320,031	326,042	646,073	4,652	0.80
1954.....	403,903	393,191	797,094	21,574	3.34
1961 (b).....	491,406	480,081	971,487	24,913	3.13
1966.....	550,196	544,788	1,094,984	24,699	2.54
1971.....	586,051	587,656	1,173,707	15,745	1.44
1976.....	620,160	624,596	1,244,756	14,210	1.21
1981.....	635,696	649,337	1,285,033	8,055	0.64
1986.....	665,960	679,985	1,345,945	12,182	0.95
1991.....	690,768	709,854	1,400,622	10,935	0.81

(a) Census counts at place of enumeration. (b) Excludes full-blood Aboriginals before 1961.

# *Population*

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## ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION

At 31 December	Males	Females	Persons	Total increase for year	Rate of growth (per cent)
1988.....	701,200	711,200	1,412,300	13,400	0.96
1989.....	707,400	718,000	1,425,500	13,100	0.93
1990.....	713,900	725,000	1,438,900	13,400	0.94
1991.....	720,500	731,400	1,451,900	13,000	0.91
1992.....	725,000	735,500	1,460,400	8,500	0.59
1993p.....	728,000	738,500	1,466,600	6,100	0.42

## ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS

STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area	At 30 June	
	1991	1994
ADELAIDE		
Adelaide (C).....	11,322	11,558
Brighton (C).....	19,457	19,225
Burnside (C).....	39,391	39,417
Campbelltown (C).....	45,527	45,662
East Torrens (DC).....	6,791	6,929
Elizabeth (C).....	29,754	28,382
Enfield (C).....	62,999	62,096
Gawler (M).....	15,596	16,874
Glenelg (C).....	13,089	12,796
Happy Valley (C).....	36,192	37,848
Henley and Grange (C).....	14,726	14,526
Hindmarsh (M).....	8,359	8,559
Kensington and Norwood (C).....	9,058	9,090
Marion (C).....	77,348	77,430
Milcham (C).....	63,604	62,636
Munno Para (C).....	32,755	36,423
Noarlunga (C).....	83,752	91,977
Payneham (C).....	15,965	16,192
Port Adelaide (C) (a).....	39,448	39,128
Prospect (C).....	19,191	19,047
Salisbury (C).....	109,326	111,711
St Peters (M).....	8,351	8,248
Stirling (DC).....	17,095	17,046
Tea Tree Gully (C).....	87,478	94,489
Thebarton (M).....	7,874	7,793
Unley (C).....	36,837	36,471
Walkerville (M).....	7,034	6,849
West Torrens (C).....	44,552	43,881
Willunga (DC).....	12,835	14,277
Woodville (C).....	81,455	79,874
Unincorporated Western.....	(b)	(b)

## *Population*

### **ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - continued**

STATISTICAL DIVISION and statistical local area	At 30 June	
	1991	1994
<b>OUTER ADELAIDE</b>		
Angaston (DC).....	7,032	7,052
Barossa (DC).....	4,635	5,141
Dudley (DC).....	688	726
Gumeracha (DC).....	6,031	6,355
Kapunda (DC).....	3,271	3,403
Kingscote (DC).....	3,446	3,373
Light (DC).....	5,433	5,770
Mallala (DC).....	5,853	6,930
Mount Barker (DC).....	18,370	21,319
Mount Pleasant (DC).....	2,289	2,417
Onkaparinga (DC).....	7,776	8,182
Port Elliot and Goolwa (DC).....	6,938	8,035
Strathalbyn (DC).....	6,445	6,779
Tanunda (DC).....	3,881	4,072
Victor Harbor (DC).....	7,710	9,100
Yankalilla (DC).....	3,402	3,596
<b>YORKE AND LOWER NORTH</b>		
Blyth-Snowtown (DC).....	2,115	2,122
Burra Burra (DC).....	2,153	2,077
Bute (DC).....	1,073	1,102
Central Yorke Peninsula (DC) (c).....	5,259	5,203
Clare (DC).....	4,002	4,233
Eudunda (DC).....	1,363	1,410
Minlaton (DC).....	2,478	2,438
Northern Yorke Peninsula (DC).....	7,737	8,057
Port Broughton (DC).....	1,417	1,414
Riverton (DC).....	1,620	1,634
Robertstown (DC).....	827	832
Saddleworth and Auburn (DC).....	2,223	2,271
Spalding (DC).....	539	525
Wakefield Plains (DC).....	4,717	4,867
Wallaroo (M).....	2,282	2,360
Warooka (DC).....	1,035	1,099
Yorketown (DC).....	3,041	3,086
Unincorporated Yorke .....	(d)	(d)

## *Population*

### ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - *continued*

STATISTICAL DIVISION and <i>statistical local area</i>	At 30 June	
	1991	1994
MURRAY LANDS		
Barmera (DC) . . . . .	4,488	4,451
Berri (DC) . . . . .	6,922	6,977
Browns Well (DC) . . . . .	302	260
Coonalpyn Downs (DC) . . . . .	1,606	1,488
Karoonda-East Murray (DC) . . . . .	1,403	1,383
Lameroo (DC) . . . . .	1,386	1,273
Loxton (DC) . . . . .	7,229	7,099
Mannum (DC) . . . . .	3,135	3,129
Meningie (DC) . . . . .	4,054	4,040
Morgan (DC) . . . . .	1,320	1,178
Murray Bridge (RC) . . . . .	16,415	16,507
Paringa (DC) . . . . .	1,554	1,567
Peake (DC) . . . . .	944	881
Pinnaroo (DC) . . . . .	1,172	1,090
Renmark (M) . . . . .	7,643	7,724
Ridley-Truro (DC) . . . . .	2,902	2,924
Waikerie (DC) . . . . .	4,781	4,775
Unincorporated Riverland . . . . .	187	182
Unincorporated Murray Mallee . . . . .	—	—
SOUTH EAST		
Beachport (DC) . . . . .	1,787	1,687
Lacepede (DC) . . . . .	2,428	2,365
Lucindale (DC) . . . . .	1,489	1,441
Millicent (DC) . . . . .	8,249	7,843
Mount Gambier (C) . . . . .	22,224	22,730
Mount Gambier (DC) . . . . .	5,077	5,111
Naracoorte (DC) . . . . .	1,979	1,863
Naracoorte (M) . . . . .	4,983	4,736
Penola (DC) . . . . .	3,602	3,423
Port MacDonnell (DC) . . . . .	2,542	2,566
Robe (DC) . . . . .	1,273	1,274
Tatiara (DC) . . . . .	7,222	7,005

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION  
STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - continued**

STATISTICAL DIVISION <i>and</i> <i>statistical local area</i>	At 30 June	
	1991	1994
EYRE		
Cleve (DC) . . . . .	2,098	1,998
Elliston (DC) . . . . .	1,305	1,265
Franklin Harbor (DC) . . . . .	1,262	1,210
Kimba (DC) . . . . .	1,339	1,325
Le Hunte (DC) . . . . .	1,744	1,708
Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC) (e) . . . . .	3,851	3,900
Murat Bay (DC) . . . . .	3,654	3,540
Port Lincoln (C) . . . . .	12,530	12,473
Streaky Bay (DC) . . . . .	1,971	1,896
Tumby Bay (DC) . . . . .	2,688	2,705
Unincorporated Lincoln . . . . .	(f)	(f)
Unincorporated West Coast . . . . .	723	704
NORTHERN		
Carrieton (DC) . . . . .	203	187
Coober Pedy (DC) . . . . .	2,313	2,231
Crystal Brook-Redhill (DC) . . . . .	2,194	2,195
Hallett (DC) . . . . .	654	597
Hawker (DC) . . . . .	532	522
Jamestown (DC) . . . . .	2,227	2,261
Kanyaka-Quorn (DC) . . . . .	1,387	1,422
Mount Remarkable (DC) . . . . .	3,156	3,113
Orroroo (DC) . . . . .	1,002	997
Peterborough (DC) . . . . .	357	328
Peterborough (M) . . . . .	2,243	2,055
Pirie (DC) . . . . .	1,453	1,432
Port Augusta (C) . . . . .	15,234	14,561
Port Pirie (C) . . . . .	15,011	14,671
Rocky River (DC) . . . . .	2,442	2,398
Roxby Downs (M) . . . . .	2,353	2,577
Whyalla (C) . . . . .	26,382	24,649
Unincorporated Whyalla . . . . .	509	395
Unincorporated Pirie . . . . .	431	377
Unincorporated Flinders Ranges . . . . .	2,486	2,184
Unincorporated Far North . . . . .	6,025	5,552

## *Population*

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### **ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION STATISTICAL LOCAL AREAS - continued**

STATISTICAL DIVISION <i>and statistical local area</i>	At 30 June	
	1991	1994
<b>Summary of Statistical Divisions:</b>		
Adelaide .....	1,057,161	1,076,434
Outer Adelaide .....	93,200	102,250
Yorke and Lower North .....	43,881	44,700
Murray Lands .....	67,443	66,928
South East .....	62,855	62,044
Eyre .....	33,165	32,724
Northern .....	88,594	84,704
<b>Total State .....</b>	<b>1,446,299</b>	<b>1,469,784</b>

(a) Includes Unincorporated Western. (b) Included with Port Adelaide (C). (c) Includes Unincorporated Yorke. (d) Included with Central Yorke Peninsula (DC). (e) Includes Unincorporated Lincoln. (f) Included with Lower Eyre Peninsula (DC).

(C) Municipality with city status

(DC) District Council

(M) Municipality

(RC) Rural City

## Population

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### URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES

Locality	Census count 1991	Rainfall	Distance(a)
	persons	mm	km
Adelaide.....	957,480	585	..
Aldinga Beach.....	3,541	504	46
Amata.....	423	n.a.	1,465
Andamooka Opal Fields.....	471	219	590
Angaston.....	1,819	563	80
Ardrossan.....	1,008	348	146
Auburn.....	331	597	109
Balaklava.....	1,439	384	93
Balhannah.....	889	n.a.	27
Barmera.....	1,859	242	222
Beachport.....	443	703	385
Berri.....	3,733	269	236
Birdwood.....	582	729	46
Blanchetown.....	215	301	130
Blyth.....	281	427	132
Booleroo Centre.....	295	393	262
Bordertown.....	2,235	489	274
Brinkworth.....	215	409	163
Burra.....	1,191	440	156
Bute.....	275	393	139
Carrickalinga.....	291	n.a.	75
Ceduna.....	2,753	309	774
Clare.....	2,575	633	133
Clevé.....	738	402	531
Coffin Bay.....	343	n.a.	696
Coober Pedy.....	2,491	155	844
Coonalpyn.....	266	455	163
Cowell.....	695	282	489
Crafers – Bridgewater.....	11,887	n.a.	16
Crystal Brook.....	1,282	403	198
Cummins.....	747	431	640
Echunga.....	435	810	39
Edithburgh.....	453	412	229
Elliston.....	242	431	640
Ernabella.....	543	n.a.	1,343
Eudunda.....	647	443	106
Freeling.....	888	473	60
Fregon.....	352	n.a.	1,280
Gawler.....	13,835	476	41
Gladstone.....	643	420	207
Glossop.....	227	n.a.	228
Goolwa.....	3,018	465	86
Greenock.....	451	537	67
Gumeracha.....	448	803	36

# *Population*

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## URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES – continued

Locality	Census count 1991	Rainfall mm	Distance(a) km
	persons		
Hahndorf . . . . .	1,661	862	29
Hamley Bridge . . . . .	654	428	72
Hawker . . . . .	345	310	401
Indulkana . . . . .	341	n.a.	1,130
Iron Knob . . . . .	293	220	376
Jamestown . . . . .	1,359	463	206
Kadina . . . . .	3,536	392	148
Kalangadoo . . . . .	365	761	417
Kapunda . . . . .	1,979	495	78
Karoonda . . . . .	326	333	144
Keith . . . . .	1,176	470	229
Kimba . . . . .	683	349	462
Kingscote . . . . .	1,443	485	–
Kingston (SE) . . . . .	1,425	598	297
Lameroo . . . . .	567	390	204
Laura . . . . .	521	455	218
Leigh Creek . . . . .	1,378	215	558
Lobethal . . . . .	1,521	889	35
Loxton . . . . .	3,322	274	222
Lucindale . . . . .	249	613	348
Lyndoch . . . . .	957	566	58
Macclesfield . . . . .	318	740	44
Mailland . . . . .	1,066	504	167
Mallala . . . . .	588	401	58
Mannum . . . . .	2,025	295	82
Maslin Beach . . . . .	865	n.a.	40
McLaren Vale . . . . .	1,469	563	41
Meadows . . . . .	528	880	46
Melrose . . . . .	205	590	259
Meningie . . . . .	818	469	152
Middleton . . . . .	395	n.a.	79
Milang . . . . .	352	392	77
Millicent . . . . .	5,118	753	404
Mimili . . . . .	229	n.a.	1,204
Minlaton . . . . .	796	435	211
Mintabie . . . . .	275	n.a.	1,115
Moonta . . . . .	2,723	374	165
Mooreook . . . . .	215	n.a.	214
Morgan . . . . .	446	238	163
Mount Barker . . . . .	6,239	770	35
Mount Burr . . . . .	458	792	414
Mount Compass . . . . .	310	849	59
Mount Gambier . . . . .	21,153	707	437
Mount Pleasant . . . . .	546	677	55
Mount Torrens . . . . .	243	n.a.	44
Murray Bridge . . . . .	12,725	347	78

URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES – *continued*

<i>Locality</i>	<i>Census count 1991</i>	<i>Rainfall mm</i>	<i>Distance(a) km</i>
Naime .....	1,346	690	40
Nangwarry .....	643	n.a.	405
Napperby .....	234	n.a.	222
Naracoorte .....	4,711	582	337
Normanville .....	513	n.a.	75
Nuriootpa .....	3,321	516	73
Oakbank .....	340	n.a.	29
Orroroo .....	574	345	263
Owen .....	237	428	82
Paringa .....	588	n.a.	258
Penola .....	1,147	660	386
Peterborough .....	2,138	330	242
Pinnaroo .....	645	339	244
Port Augusta .....	14,595	253	308
Port Broughton .....	681	352	171
Port Elliot .....	1,203	504	88
Port Germein .....	212	329	243
Port Lincoln .....	11,345	491	649
Port MacDonnell .....	677	n.a.	464
Port Pirie .....	14,110	347	226
Port Victoria .....	313	381	187
Port Vincent .....	458	363	190
Port Wakefield .....	512	331	97
Quorn .....	1,056	332	337
Renmark .....	4,256	260	254
Riverlon .....	757	525	94
Robe .....	730	635	341
Roxby Downs .....	1,999	173	561
Saddieworth .....	421	497	103
Sellicks Beach .....	712	n.a.	51
Snowtown .....	428	404	146
Spalding .....	227	439	171
Springton .....	220	n.a.	73
Stansbury .....	513	410	204
Stralhalbyn .....	2,623	497	57
Streaky Bay .....	957	379	697
Summertown .....	370	n.a.	15
Swan Reach .....	230	273	126
Taihem Bend .....	1,502	380	100
Tantanoola .....	259	n.a.	419
Tanunda .....	3,087	549	71
Tarpeena .....	443	n.a.	413
Tintinara .....	316	471	191
Tumby Bay .....	1,147	344	603

# *Population*

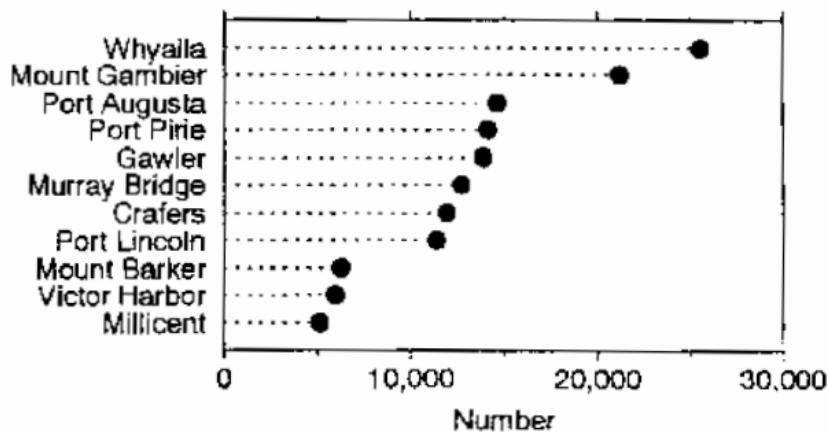
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## URBAN CENTRES AND BOUNDED LOCALITIES - continued

Locality	Census count 1991	Rainfall mm	Distance(a) km
	persons		
Two Wells .....	519	400	39
Uraidla .....	427	1,089	17
Victor Harbor .....	5,930	536	83
Virginia .....	248	435	30
Waikerie .....	1,748	252	174
Wallaroo .....	2,465	362	157
Warooka .....	236	446	230
Wasleys .....	233	n.a.	59
Whyalla .....	25,526	273	384
Williamstown .....	855	685	51
Willunga .....	1,164	652	45
Wilmington .....	250	447	286
Wirrabara .....	292	480	236
Woodside .....	1,085	811	34
Woomera .....	1,600	196	484
Wudinna .....	573	n.a.	565
Yalata .....	349	n.a.	975
Yankalilla .....	408	580	72
Yorketown .....	738	421	226

(a) Distance from GPO.

## POPULATION OF MAJOR URBAN CENTRES CENSUS 1991



*The principal source of demographic data is the Census, which since 1961 has been conducted at five-yearly intervals, the most recent being 1991.*

*The first recognised census in South Australia was taken in 1844. The 1881 Census was the first taken simultaneously in all the States of Australia and formed part of the first simultaneous census of the British Empire.*

#### ABORIGINES AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDERS

Locality	Census count	
	1986	1991
Adelaide.....	5,692	6,687
Amata .....	277	374
Berri .....	93	101
Ceduna .....	403	405
Coober Pedy .....	244	164
Ernabella (Pukatja) .....	365	471
Fregon (Aparawatjatja).....	268	310
Gerard .....	136	104
Indulkana .....	238	317
Koonibba .....	96	137
Mimili .....	145	213
Mount Gambier .....	131	168
Murray Bridge .....	298	345
Nepabunna .....	91	101
Oodnadatta .....	94	133
Pipalyatjarra .....	102	144
Point Pearce .....	182	133
Port Augusta .....	1,259	1,188
Port Lincoln .....	394	466
Port Pirie .....	124	152
Quorn .....	82	115
Raukkan (Point McLeay) .....	114	124
Umoona .....	86	119
Whyalla .....	515	393
Yalata .....	221	311
Remainder of State .....	2,641	3,057
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>14,291</i>	<i>16,232</i>

# Census

## AGE PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION(a) (Per cent)

Age last birthday (years)	Age distribution at Census		
	1981	1986	1991
0-4.....	7.08	7.25	7.00
5-9.....	8.01	6.96	7.23
10-14.....	8.76	7.79	6.98
15-19.....	8.87	8.39	7.42
20-24.....	8.60	8.31	7.83
25-29.....	8.06	8.36	7.84
30-34.....	8.07	7.86	8.21
35-39.....	6.48	7.86	7.69
40-44.....	5.46	6.15	7.55
45-49.....	4.94	5.14	5.89
50-54.....	5.44	4.58	4.87
55-59.....	5.35	4.97	4.29
60-64.....	4.38	4.81	4.52
65-69.....	3.86	3.87	4.24
70-74.....	2.87	3.27	3.31
75 and over.....	3.77	4.43	5.14
Total.....	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 18.....	29.13	27.15	25.49
18-64.....	60.37	61.28	61.81
65 and over.....	10.50	11.57	12.70
Total.....	100.00	100.00	100.00
Total persons.....	1,285,033	1,345,945	1,400,622

(a) The figures have not been adjusted for census underenumeration, which was 1.72 per cent in 1981, 1.59 in 1986 and 1.59 in 1991 for South Australia.

## EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS, CENSUS 1991 (a)

Qualification	Males	Females	Persons
Higher degree.....	6,441	2,154	8,595
Post graduate diploma.....	3,611	5,016	8,627
Bachelor degree.....	29,050	24,004	53,054
Undergraduate diploma.....	11,279	33,129	44,408
Associate diploma.....	8,309	5,024	13,333
Skilled vocational.....	97,553	13,052	110,605
Basic vocational.....	15,272	21,122	36,394
Not stated/inadequately described.....	58,544	63,548	122,092
No qualification, still at school/studying.....	308,478	398,049	706,527
Total.....	538,537	565,098	1,103,635

(a) Persons aged 15 years and over.

## BIRTHPLACE, CENSUSES 1986 AND 1991

Country	Persons		Intercensal increase
	1986	1991	
Australia.....	1,029,470	1,065,284	35,814
New Zealand.....	8,287	10,087	1,800
Europe:			
Germany .....	14,664	14,348	-316
Greece .....	13,456	13,629	173
Italy .....	29,607	28,962	-645
Netherlands .....	10,198	9,862	-336
Poland .....	7,936	8,358	422
United Kingdom and Eire...	146,404	145,872	-532
Yugoslavia.....	8,774	9,044	270
Other .....	20,824	21,992	1,168
Asia:			
India.....	2,642	2,979	337
Malaysia.....	3,055	4,187	1,132
Philippines .....	1,512	3,076	1,564
Vietnam .....	6,986	9,271	2,285
Other (incl. Middle East) ..	13,218	16,798	3,580
Africa .....	4,395	4,884	489
America.....	5,934	7,309	1,375
Other (incl. not stated).....	18,583	24,680	6,097
Total.....	1,345,945	1,400,622	54,677

## DWELLINGS, CENSUSES 1986 AND 1991

Dwelling type	1986		1991	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
Private:				
Occupied .....	472,825	89.9	511,918	89.7
Unoccupied .....	48,546	9.2	53,534	9.4
Caravans (in parks etc.)..	3,162	0.6	3,710	0.6
Non-private .....	1,631	0.3	1,539	0.3
Total.....	526,164	100.0	570,701	100.0
Nature of occupancy(a):				
Owned .....	179,564	38.0	204,335	39.9
Being purchased .....	147,912	31.3	142,275	27.8
Tenant of SAHT.....	52,297	11.1	57,610	11.3
Tenant, other .....	74,860	15.8	83,969	16.4
Other (incl. not stated)...	18,192	3.8	23,729	4.6
Total occupied.....	472,825	100.0	511,918	100.0

(a) Excludes caravans (in parks etc.).

**FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN:  
FAMILY INCOME BY FAMILY TYPE, CENSUS 1991**

<i>Family type</i>	<i>Less than \$20,001</i>	<i>\$20,001– \$40,000</i>	<i>More than \$40,000</i>	<i>Total (incl. not stated)</i>
One parent family .....	35,369	9,724	1,480	48,159
Two parent family .....	32,736	64,829	66,292	190,611
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>68,105</b>	<b>74,553</b>	<b>67,772</b>	<b>238,770</b>

**INCOME, CENSUS 1991**

<i>Individual annual income</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Per cent</i>
Less than \$3,001 .....	33,547	80,925	114,472	10.4
\$3,001–\$5,000.....	16,609	30,325	46,934	4.3
\$5,001–\$8,000.....	82,053	111,462	193,515	17.5
\$8,001–\$12,000.....	49,759	87,893	137,652	12.5
\$12,001–\$16,000.....	43,769	55,829	99,598	9.0
\$16,001–\$20,000.....	50,972	45,330	96,302	8.7
\$20,001–\$25,000.....	70,033	44,923	114,956	10.4
\$25,001–\$30,000.....	51,657	24,133	75,791	6.9
\$30,001–\$35,000.....	35,549	13,342	48,891	4.4
\$35,001–\$40,000.....	25,352	10,666	36,018	3.3
\$40,001–\$50,000.....	24,512	5,870	30,382	2.8
\$50,001–\$60,000.....	10,054	1,651	11,705	1.1
\$60,001–\$70,000.....	4,125	677	4,802	0.4
\$70,001 and over.....	7,780	1,319	9,099	0.8
Not stated .....	32,766	50,749	83,515	7.6
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>538,537</b>	<b>565,094</b>	<b>1,103,631</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## INDUSTRY, CENSUS 1991

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc. . . . .	22,461	9,904	32,365
Mining . . . . .	3,370	599	3,969
Manufacturing . . . . .	64,778	22,637	87,415
Electricity, gas and water. . . . .	6,531	773	7,304
Construction. . . . .	25,464	4,320	29,784
Wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	60,417	48,505	108,922
Transport and storage . . . . .	18,350	4,337	22,687
Communication . . . . .	6,192	2,293	8,485
Finance, business services . . . . .	28,272	29,493	57,765
Public administration, defence. . . . .	18,505	10,389	28,894
Community services . . . . .	38,841	79,385	118,226
Recreation, entertainment etc. . . . .	16,517	23,001	39,518
Non-classifiable units . . . . .	2,240	800	3,040
<i>Total (Incl. not stated)</i> . . . . .	<b>340,857</b>	<b>263,206</b>	<b>604,063</b>

## OCCUPATION, CENSUS 1991

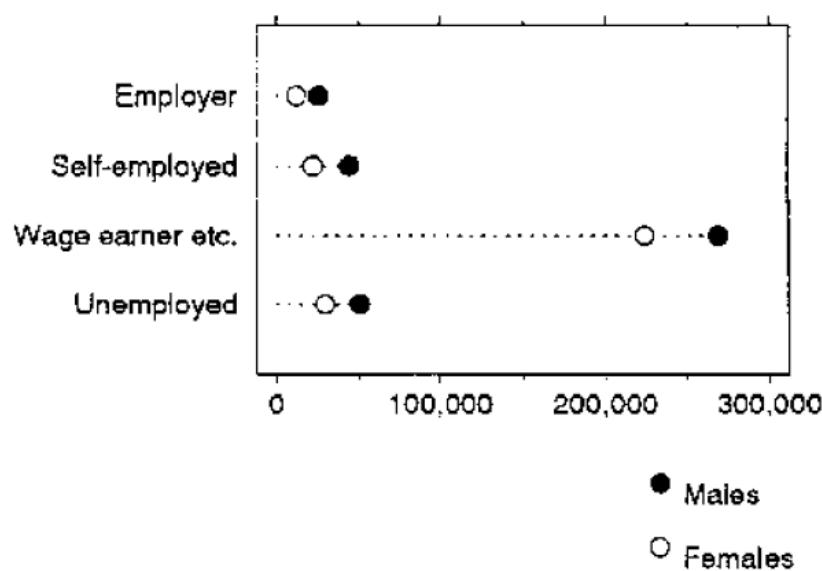
<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Managers and administrators . . . . .	51,788	20,073	71,861
Professionals . . . . .	39,397	31,041	70,438
Para-professionals . . . . .	22,663	19,489	42,152
Tradespersons. . . . .	71,125	10,107	81,232
Clerks. . . . .	20,456	64,257	84,713
Sales and personal services . . . . .	30,731	53,878	84,609
Plant and machine operators. . . . .	34,927	6,736	41,663
Labourers and related workers . . . . .	43,810	33,835	77,645
Inadequately described and n.e.i. . . . .	3,404	1,492	4,896
<i>Total (Incl. not stated)</i> . . . . .	<b>340,857</b>	<b>263,206</b>	<b>604,063</b>

## OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, CENSUS 1991 (a)

Occupational status	Males	Females	Persons
<b>In labour force:</b>			
Employer .....	25,393	12,465	37,858
Self-employed .....	44,627	22,403	67,030
Wage, salary earner .....	269,018	224,132	493,150
Helper, unpaid .....	1,819	4,206	6,025
Unemployed .....	50,481	29,649	80,130
Total labour force .....	391,338	292,855	684,193
Not in labour force .....	142,090	266,342	408,432
Total (incl. not stated) .....	533,428	559,197	1,103,631

(a) Excludes persons aged less than 15 years.

## LABOUR FORCE, CENSUS 1991



Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures are compiled from passenger cards which are collected from all incoming and outgoing travellers.

Since the early settlement of the colony of South Australia, increases in the population from migration have occurred in times of increased economic activity while loss of population has occurred in times of depression in this State and/or increased economic activity elsewhere.

## OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, 1993

Category of traveller	Males	Females	Total
ARRIVALS			
Permanent settlers.....	1,488	1,696	3,184
Long-term:			
Australian residents.....	1,952	2,094	4,046
Overseas visitors.....	1,346	1,231	2,577
Total permanent and long-term.....	4,786	5,021	9,807
Short-term:			
Australian residents.....	57,201	54,675	111,876
Overseas visitors.....	35,272	31,796	67,068
Total arrivals.....	97,259	81,492	188,751
DEPARTURES			
Permanent.....	707	781	1,488
Long-term:			
Australian residents.....	1,789	1,746	3,535
Overseas visitors.....	1,034	880	1,914
Total permanent and long-term .....	3,530	3,407	6,937
Short-term:			
Australian residents.....	60,590	53,526	114,116
Overseas visitors.....	34,283	30,326	64,609
Total departures.....	98,403	87,259	185,662

# Demography

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*Statistics relating to the births, deaths, marriages, diseases etc. of the population.*

## BIRTHS(a)

Particulars	1991	1992	1993
<b>Live births registered:</b>			
Males .....	10,175	9,957	10,232
Females .....	9,465	9,354	9,846
Total .....	19,640	19,311	20,078
Rate (b) .....	13.6	13.3	13.7
Sex ratio (c) .....	107.5	106.4	103.9
Fetal deaths (d) .....	104	111	96

(a) Figures are on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence of the mother, regardless of where in Australia the birth occurred or was registered. (b) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population. (c) Number of male births per 100 female births. (d) Fetal deaths of at least 22 weeks gestation or of at least 500 grams weight.

## DEATHS(a)

Particulars	1991	1992	1993
<b>Number registered:</b>			
Males .....	5,924	5,812	6,015
Females .....	5,252	5,113	5,513
Persons .....	11,176	10,925	11,528
Crude death rate (b) .....	7.7	7.5	7.9
<b>Main causes of death:</b>			
Heart disease;			
Ischaemic .....	3,041	2,893	2,918
Other forms .....	645	699	715
Malignant neoplasms .....	2,897	2,762	2,967
Cerebrovascular disease .....	1,183	1,079	1,258
Diseases of the respiratory system .....	865	982	880
Accidents, poisonings and violence .....	668	642	655
<b>Infant deaths:</b>			
Number .....	109	117	104
Rate (c) .....	5.5	6.1	5.2

(a) Figures are on the basis of the State or Territory of usual residence, regardless of where in Australia the death was registered. (b) Number of deaths per 1,000 of mean resident population. (c) Number of deaths of children less than 1 year of age per 1,000 live births

## MARRIAGES

Particulars	1991	1992	1993
<b>Marriages registered:</b>			
<b>Rites used:</b>			
Religious .....	5,574	5,527	5,405
Civil .....	3,818	3,896	3,709
Total/.....	9,392	9,423	9,114
First marriage both partners .....	6,184	6,131	5,998
First marriage one partner.....	1,707	1,771	1,590
Remarriage both partners .....	1,501	1,521	1,526
<b>Median age at marriage (years):</b>			
Bridegrooms .....	28.3	28.5	28.8
Brides.....	25.8	26.1	26.3
Crude marriage rate (a) .....	6.5	6.5	6.2

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population

## DIVORCES

Particulars	1991	1992	1993
Divorces granted .....	4,215	4,074	4,063
Crude divorce rate (a) .....	2.9	2.8	2.8
<b>Median age at marriage (years):</b>			
Husband .....	24.5	24.8	24.8
Wife .....	22.0	22.2	22.3
<b>Median duration (years) of:</b>			
Marriage.....	10.6	10.9	11.3
Cohabitation (b).....	7.7	7.9	8.3
Divorces involving children (c)....	2,323	2,114	1,999
Total children involved (c) .....	4,304	4,050	3,703

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean resident population. (b) Interval between date of marriage and date of final separation. (c) Unmarried children of the marriage who were aged under 18 years at the time of application for divorce.

## *Demography*

### SUMMARY OF HOSPITAL STATISTICS

Hospital	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<b>Public:</b>			
<b>Recognised:</b>			
Number .....	81	81	81
Average bed availability .....	5,421	5,281	5,108
Separations .....	270,987	271,587	274,145
<b>Commonwealth:</b>			
Number .....	2	2	2
Approved beds .....	331	302	256
Separations .....	10,645	12,075	10,663
<b>Psychiatric:</b>			
Number .....	2	2	2
Average bed availability .....	718	674	665
Admissions .....	4,544	4,318	4,393
<b>Private:</b>			
<b>General:</b>			
Number .....	34	34	35
Approved beds .....	2,048	2,067	2,067
Separations .....	111,334	112,396	119,777
<b>Psychiatric:</b>			
Number .....	4	4	4
Approved beds .....	197	197	197
Separations .....	2,327	2,420	2,448
<b>Total:</b>			
Number .....	123	123	124
Separations .....	399,837	402,796	411,426

### TERMINATIONS OF PREGNANCY NOTIFIED, AGE DISTRIBUTION

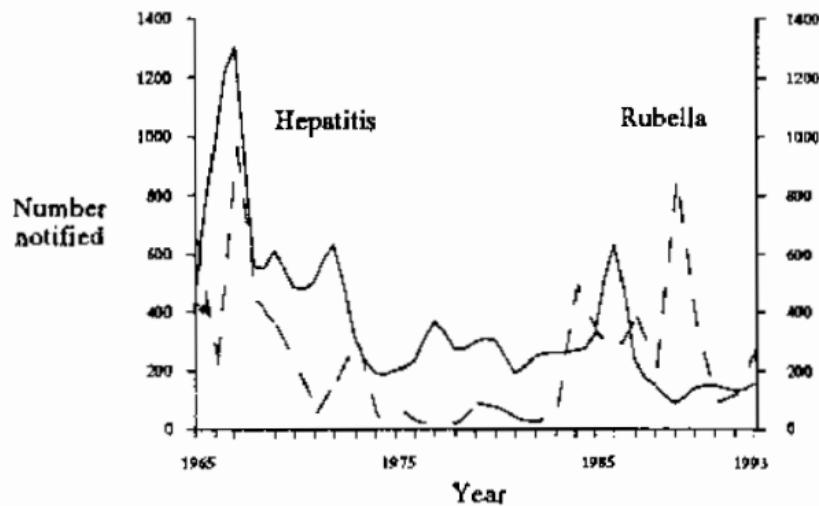
Age group (years)	1991	1992	1993
Under 15 .....	20	23	20
15-19.....	956	938	1,023
20-24.....	1,438	1,413	1,583
25-29.....	936	996	960
30-34.....	759	746	785
35-39.....	450	437	438
40-44.....	129	137	133
45 and over .....	8	14	15
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4,696</b>	<b>4,704</b>	<b>4,957</b>

## NOTIFIABLE DISEASES, CASES NOTIFIED(a)

Diseases	1991	1992	1993
AIDS (Category A).....	39	33	43
Arbovirus .....	72	116	774
Atypical mycobacterium infections .....	51	49	69
Campylobacter .....	1,598	2,190	1,513
Chlamydia trachomatis .....	1,070	937	742
Gonorrhoea .....	199	165	142
Hepatitis A .....	117	104	112
Hepatitis B .....	28	22	35
Hepatitis C .....	n.a.	2	4
Hepatitis unspecified .....	4	4	5
Human Immunodeficiency Virus .....	45	34	56
Legionellosis .....	21	23	16
Malaria .....	42	35	25
Measles .....	155	163	26
Meningitis (Hib) .....	36	35	21
Meningitis (Meningococcal) .....	12	8	9
Meningococcal (Other) .....	10	13	4
Pertussis (whooping cough) .....	44	75	1,315
Q-fever .....	30	12	13
Rubella .....	92	121	275
Salmonella infections .....	494	352	395
Shigella infections .....	90	88	84
Syphilis .....	69	98	58
Tetanus .....	1	2	1
Tuberculosis .....	62	62	66
Yersinia infections .....	183	172	80

(a) Cases notified may not reflect the actual number of occurrences.

## CASES OF HEPATITIS (ALL KINDS) AND RUBELLA NOTIFIED



*Administration of the law is undertaken by the Commonwealth and South Australian Police Forces, the National Crime Authority and the South Australian Department of Correctional Services.*

## SUPREME AND DISTRICT CRIMINAL COURT APPEARANCES MAJOR CHARGES AND CASE OUTCOMES, 1993

Major charge	Total charged	Guilty as charged	Acquitted or discharged
Offences against the person (a) ...	335	133	135
Robbery and extortion.....	136	80	31
Sexual offences.....	251	88	139
Drug offences .....	323	259	33
Fraud and misappropriation.....	78	47	25
Breaking and entering .....	116	77	30
Other offences (b) .....	309	225	69
<i>Total</i> .....	<i>1,548</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>462</i>

(a) Includes murder, manslaughter, causing death by dangerous driving. (b) Includes arson, larceny, receiving and malicious damage.

## APPEARANCES OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS, 1993

Major offence type	Children's Court (a)	Children's Aid Panels (b)	Total
Offences against the person .....	377	240	617
Robbery and extortion.....	76	19	95
Sexual offences.....	25	22	47
Drug offences (other than alcohol)	244	393	637
Break and enter and burglary .....	1,065	466	1,531
Larceny and receiving .....	388	1,233	1,621
Property damage and environmental .....	181	345	526
Offences against good order .....	289	498	787
Other .....	106	198	304
<i>Total appearances</i> .....	<i>2,751</i>	<i>3,414</i>	<i>6,165</i>

(a) Number of finalisations of proved offences. (b) All appearances, excluding those for charges of neglect, truancy, breach of bond and applications.

**POLICE PERSONNEL AT 30 JUNE**

<i>Personnel</i>	1992	1993	1994
Executive officers (a) .....	50	51	48
Inspectors .....	79	79	83
Sergeants .....	641	652	667
Constables (b) .....	3,004	3,001	3,015
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>3,774</b>	<b>3,783</b>	<b>3,813</b>

(a) Includes superintendents. (b) Includes trainees, cadets and probationary constables.

**PRISONS : PERSONS RECEIVED UNDER SENTENCE**

<i>Major offence</i>	1991	1992	1993
Homicide .....	18	26	18
Assault .....	135	200	246
Sexual assault .....	37	70	63
Robbery and extortion .....	50	80	83
Fraud and forgery .....	57	80	166
Theft, break and enter .....	386	405	344
Property damage .....	21	28	25
Driving and related offences(a) .....	356	382	375
Drink driving .....	35	41	46
Drugs .....	34	53	44
Against good order .....	89	128	89
Offensive behaviour .....	16	12	8
Breach of recognizance, suspended sentence, parole .....	196	359	234
Other .....	6	6	19
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>1,760</b>

(a) Excluding fine defaults.

*Social statistics provide a background to social issues e.g. gambling.*

**COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT PENSIONS AND BENEFITS  
PERSONS ASSISTED IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

Class of pension/benefit	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Current at 30 June:			
Age pensions.....	144,609	150,583	156,223
Disability Support pension (a) .....	36,011	38,592	40,702
Wife/Carer pensions .....	14,321	15,434	16,440
Widows pensions.....	5,706	5,189	4,581
Sole Parents pensions.....	25,177	26,011	27,111
Family payment:			
Clients .....	151,776	161,243	152,653
Children .....	302,326	301,399	286,796
Job Search allowance.....	44,896	39,630	37,922
Newstart allowance.....	31,047	40,173	39,884
Sickness benefits.....	4,117	3,926	3,603
Special benefits.....	2,080	1,478	1,344

(a) The disability support pension introduced in November 1991 includes previous invalid pension and sheltered employment allowance recipients.

**ADOPTIONS**

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Number of adoptions granted:			
Placement:			
Australian.....	26	20	20
Inter-country .....	44	55	41
Special needs .....	5	—	4
Particular child:			
Australian.....	33	41	49
Inter-country .....	—	—	2
Total.....	108	116	116

## CHILDREN UNDER GUARDIANSHIP OR CONTROL ORDERS

At 30 June

No. of children	1992	1993
Under guardianship or control orders: . . . . .	1,383	1,275
In Departmental residential care (a) . . . . .	104	122
Under guardianship or control orders		
in the community . . . . .	1,279	1,153
On bonds with supervision . . . . .	224	254

(a) Department for Family and Community Services.

LOTTERIES  
(\$'000)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Income:			
Sales of tickets. . . . .	248,567	256,258	264,819
Interest and sundries (net) . . . . .	4,322	4,000	4,043
Total income . . . . .	252,889	260,258	268,862
Expenditure:			
Administration and operating . . . . .	13,047	13,035	13,853
Depreciation . . . . .	1,746	2,624	2,316
Prizes . . . . .	155,374	165,808	173,555
Total expenditure . . . . .	170,167	181,467	189,724
Surplus. . . . .	82,722	78,791	79,138
Transferred to Hospitals Fund . . . . .	82,886	84,047	76,803

**LEGAL GAMBLING TURNOVER**  
(\$million)

Type of gambling	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
TAB .....	496.3	505.0	528.7
On-course totalisator.....	58.6	56.1	60.7
Bookmakers:			
On-course.....	106.7	97.9	143.0
Off-course.....	7.8	6.0	5.0
Lotteries Commission:			
Instant Money .....	40.4	44.2	35.4
Cross Lotto .....	161.1	154.0	152.1
Other .....	93.1	58.1	77.3
Lottery and gaming section .....	88.3	93.2	101.0
<i>Total</i> .....	1,052.3	1,014.5	1,103.2

**LIQUOR LICENCES**

Licence	30 June		
	1992	1993	1994
Hotel .....	622	618	614
Retail liquor merchant .....	161	163	161
Unrestricted club .....	333	338	343
Restricted club.....	841	845	844
Producers .....	219	233	239
Restaurant (non-BYO) .....	661	687	698
BYO restaurant .....	35	44	45
Residential.....	143	146	149
Wholesale liquor merchant .....	125	128	120
Entertainment venue .....	35	28	26
General facility.....	199	236	262

**METROPOLITAN FIRE SERVICE**

<i>Particulars</i>	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Stations . . . . .	38	37	37
Calls . . . . .	12,226	12,422	13,395
Receipts (contributions) (\$'000):			
Insurance companies . . . . .	33,400	36,600	36,200
State Government . . . . .	5,600	6,100	6,000
Local Government . . . . .	5,600	6,100	6,000
Total . . . . .	44,600	48,800	48,300

**COUNTRY FIRE SERVICES**

<i>Particulars</i>	1992	1993	1994
Strength of service at 30 June:			
Affiliated organisations . . . . .	449	516	518
Volunteer members . . . . .	19,026	18,269	18,333
Fires attended in year ended			
30 June:			
Structural/vehicle . . . . .	1,265	1,131	955
Rural . . . . .	2,644	1,914	3,686
Area destroyed in			
bushfires (ha) . . . . .	227,000	7,544	208,000
Financial losses (\$'000):			
Structural/vehicle . . . . .	27,400	14,787	11,400
Rural . . . . .	47,000	5,757	1,800
Total Brigade turnouts . . . . .	6,395	6,258	(a)7,094

(a) In addition there were 61 turnouts by 46 brigades to attend the New South Wales bushfires in January 1994.

## *Education*

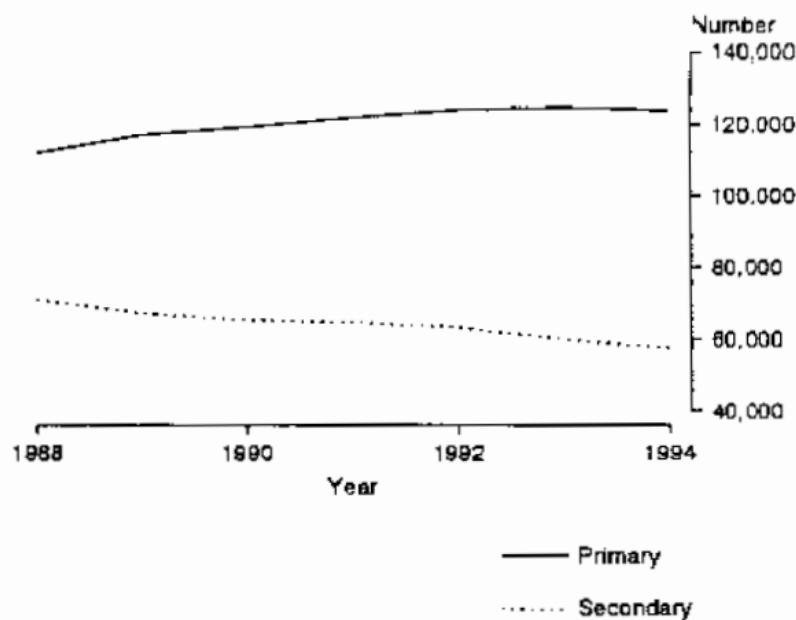
*Attendance at school is compulsory for children aged six to fifteen years.*

### **PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION AND CHILD CARE SERVICES, 1993**

Age last birthday (years)	<i>Pre-school children</i>		<i>Child care children (a) (b)</i>
	Pre-school centres	Child/ parent centres	Licensed child care centres
Under 3 years .....	75	—	5,240
3 years.....	2,299	81	3,260
4 years.....	15,750	3,076	2,258
5 years.....	1,308	36	194
6 years.....	—	—	70
7 years and over .....	—	—	136
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>19,432</b>	<b>3,193</b>	<b>11,158</b>
<i>Total for previous year</i> ..	<b>19,027</b>	<b>3,207</b>	<b>8,780</b>

(a) Excluding 11,604 children registered with Family Day Care. (b) Data represents a 87% response rate from the 182 centres to the Children's Services Office Census of Services, 1993.

### **STUDENTS IN GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS**



**SCHOOLS(a)**

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994p</b>
<b>Government:</b>			
Schools .....	682	677	674
Teachers (b) .....	13,053	12,977	12,665
Students;			
Primary.....	124,254	124,802	124,043
Secondary .....	63,302	59,818	57,597
<b>Non-government:</b>			
Schools .....	184	184	189
Teachers (b) .....	3,813	3,907	4,057
Students;			
Primary.....	35,123	36,481	38,037
Secondary .....	26,123	26,126	26,334
<b>Total:</b>			
Schools .....	866	861	863
Teachers (b) .....	16,865	16,884	16,722
Students;			
Primary.....	159,377	161,283	162,080
Secondary .....	89,425	85,944	83,931
<b>Total students .....</b>	<b>248,802</b>	<b>247,227</b>	<b>246,011</b>

(a) All particulars are at or about 1 July and refer to full-time primary, secondary and special education only. (b) Comprises total full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teachers.

**TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, ENROLMENTS**

<b>Program</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>
Vocational .....	51,910	62,545	61,722
Foundation.....	13,819	13,476	12,567
Community and adult education .....	18,575	15,376	12,687
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>94,304</b>	<b>91,397</b>	<b>86,976</b>
<b>Number of students .....</b>	<b>89,794</b>	<b>87,775</b>	<b>83,628</b>

## *Education*

### APPRENTICESHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS (a)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Traineeships commenced .....	2,582	2,797	3,047
Training completed .....	4,198	4,262	4,277
Training cancelled .....	880	935	931
Trainees employed .....	12,166	11,064	11,413

(a) Apprenticeships and traineeships are aggregated as total contract of training trainees.

### STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

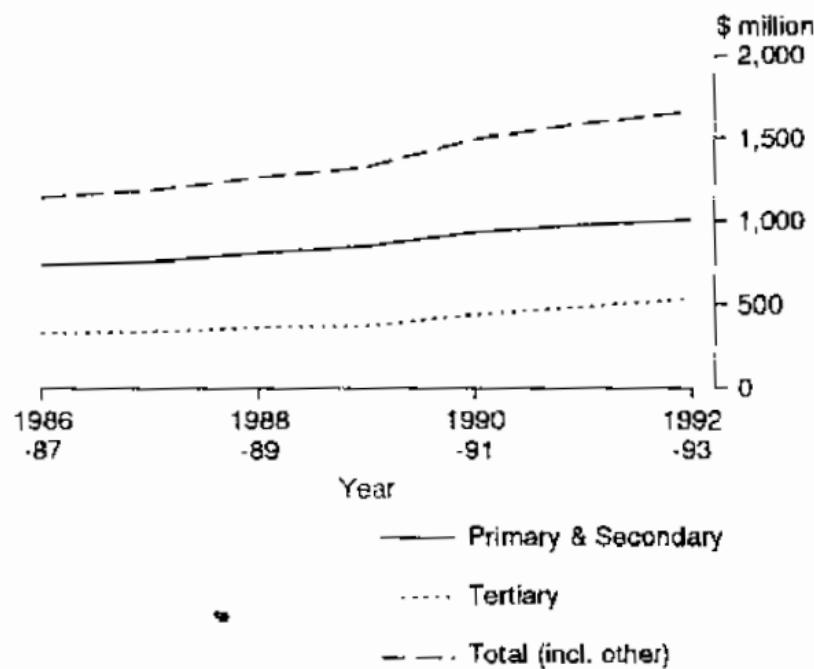
Particulars	1991	1992	1993
Universities .....	43,291	44,285	44,471

### STATE AUTHORITIES : CAPITAL OUTLAY ON EDUCATION (\$ million)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Primary and secondary education .	62	60	71
Tertiary education:.....	45	30	45
University education .....	13	13	19
Technical and further education ..	32	17	26
Pre-school and other special education .....	3	3	—
Transportation of students.....	2	—	—
Education n.e.c.....	—	—	—

**STATE AUTHORITIES : CURRENT OUTLAY ON EDUCATION  
(\$ million)**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
Primary and secondary education.	873	917	936
Tertiary education:	402	460	491
University education	267	280	298
Technical and further education	134	179	192
Tertiary education n.e.c.	1	1	1
Pre-school education and education not definable by level	71	81	84
Transportation of students	38	37	35
Education n.e.c.	2	1	1

**STATE AUTHORITIES OUTLAY ON EDUCATION**


## *Labour*

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*Particulars of persons who constitute the labour force are available from population censuses. Estimates of the labour force are prepared from results of monthly surveys.*

*The percentage of the labour force comprised of women has grown from 21.0% in 1947 to 29.0% in 1966, 40.1% in 1986 and 43.3% in 1994.*

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION  
AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER(a) : TREND ESTIMATES  
('000)**

August	Employed	Unem- ployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 years and over
<b>MALES</b>					
1991.....	362.5	45.6	408.2	153.7	561.9
1992.....	360.2	53.4	413.6	152.8	566.4
1993.....	362.3	47.7	410.1	159.2	569.3
1994.....	365.6	44.4	410.1	162.6	572.7
<b>FEMALES</b>					
1991.....	270.5	27.7	298.3	285.3	583.6
1992.....	269.2	31.1	300.3	287.5	587.8
1993.....	273.9	27.8	301.7	289.0	590.7
1994.....	281.1	31.6	312.6	281.2	593.8
<b>PERSONS</b>					
1991.....	633.1	73.4	706.5	439.0	1,145.5
1992.....	629.5	84.5	713.9	440.2	1,154.1
1993.....	636.2	75.6	711.8	448.2	1,160.0
1994.....	646.7	76.0	722.7	443.8	1,166.5

(a) Trend estimates from the labour force survey and based on 1991 Census population benchmarks. Estimates are subject to sampling variability. See *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

**UNEMPLOYMENT AND PARTICIPATION RATES  
(Per cent)**

August	Unemployment rate		Participation rate	
	Original	Trend	Original	Trend
MALES				
1991.....	11.1	11.2	71.8	72.6
1992.....	13.1	12.9	72.1	73.0
1993.....	10.9	11.6	71.0	72.0
1994.....	10.9	10.8	71.1	71.6
FEMALES				
1991.....	9.2	9.3	50.5	51.1
1992.....	9.7	10.4	50.5	51.1
1993.....	8.8	9.2	50.1	51.1
1994.....	9.3	10.1	51.9	52.7
PERSONS				
1991.....	10.3	10.4	61.7	61.0
1992.....	11.7	11.8	61.1	61.9
1993.....	10.0	10.6	60.4	61.4
1994.....	10.2	10.5	61.3	62.0

**EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS, PERSONS  
('000)**

June	Common-wealth	Government			Total	Private	Total
		State	Local	Total			
1989.....	32.6	109.1	8.2	149.8	362.4	512.2	
1990.....	32.4	112.7	8.6	153.7	363.1	516.8	
1991.....	30.8	112.9	8.6	152.4	361.3	513.7	
1992.....	28.7	109.2	9.2	147.1	332.4	479.5	
1993.....	27.0	108.5	9.4	144.9	325.8	470.7	
1994.....	24.8	103.6	9.0	137.4	321.0	458.3	

## JOB VACANCIES(a)

August	Job vacancies			Job vacancy rate (b) per cent
	Private	Public	Total	
	'000	'000	'000	
1992.....	1.1	(c)0.7	(c)1.9	(c)0.41
1993.....	(c)0.9	(c)0.7	(c)1.6	(c)0.36
1994.....	4.2	0.3	4.5	0.93

(a) Estimates derived from a sample and subject to sampling variability. (b) The job vacancy rate is the number of job vacancies as a percentage of the number of employees plus vacancies. (c) Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

## TRADE UNIONS

At 30 June	Separate unions	Members		
		Males	Females	Persons
	No.	'000	'000	'000
1989.....	135	187.3	110.6	297.9
1990.....	131	189.4	114.8	304.3
1991.....	121	186.8	119.2	306.0
1992.....	95	176.8	120.4	297.2
1993.....	68	174.6	119.3	294.0
1994.....	56	163.5	115.9	279.4

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

Year ended 31 December	Disputes	Workers involved	Working days lost	
			Number	Per thousand employees
	No.	'000	'000	
1988.....	87	39.9	47.0	93
1989.....	68	37.4	35.0	67
1990.....	53	73.8	125.8	236
1991.....	67	34.9	59.3	112
1992.....	32	23.2	12.2	25
1993.....	38	21.7	25.6	53

**AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES(a)**  
**Base: June 1985 = 100.0**

June	Males	Females	Persons
1991.....	135.2	136.4	135.5
1992.....	140.1	141.5	140.5
1993.....	141.4	143.4	142.0
1994.....	143.8	145.2	144.2

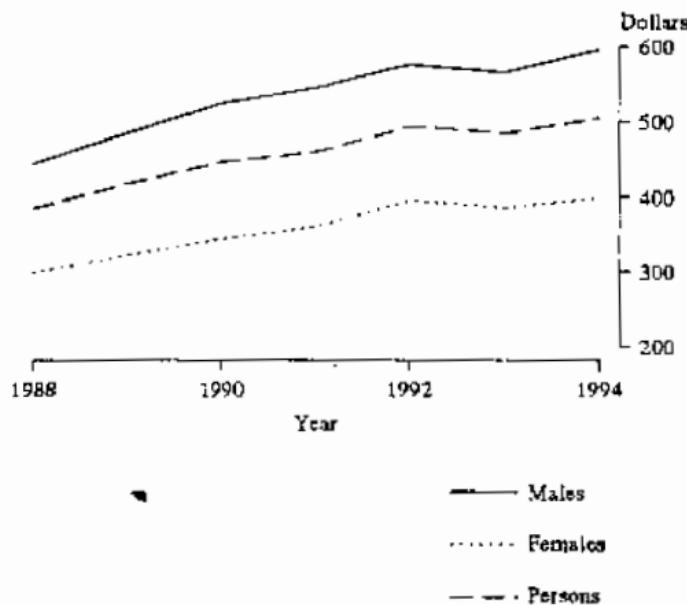
(a) Weighted average weekly award rates.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES(a)**  
**(Dollars)**

May	Males	Females	Persons
1989.....	484.70	321.80	416.70
1990.....	524.40	344.30	447.20
1991.....	544.50	360.10	459.40
1992.....	575.50	395.30	493.30
1993.....	565.50	385.30	484.50
1994.....	595.80	399.80	504.80

(a) Includes adults and juniors, full-time, part-time and casual employees and includes ordinary and overtime earnings.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, MAY**



## *Labour*

### MAJOR LABOUR COSTS

Type of cost	Labour costs		Average cost per employee	
	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91	1991-92
	\$ million	\$ million	\$	\$
Earnings.....	12,397	12,418	24.743	26,094
Other labour costs: .....	1,535	1,574	3,063	3,308
Superannuation .....	603	636	1,203	1,336
Payroll tax .....	465	485	928	1,019
Workers compensation ..	395	376	788	791
Fringe benefits tax .....	72	77	144	162
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>13,932</b>	<b>13,992</b>	<b>27,806</b>	<b>29,402</b>

### TYPES OF TRAINING UNDERTAKEN, 1993(a)

Particulars	Males	Females
Some training undertaken(b).....	270,800	233,800
Studied in 1992 .....	60,900	51,600
In-house training course .....	100,000	99,000
External training course .....	43,100	29,700
On-the-job training .....	258,200	220,600
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>317,400</b>	<b>271,500</b>

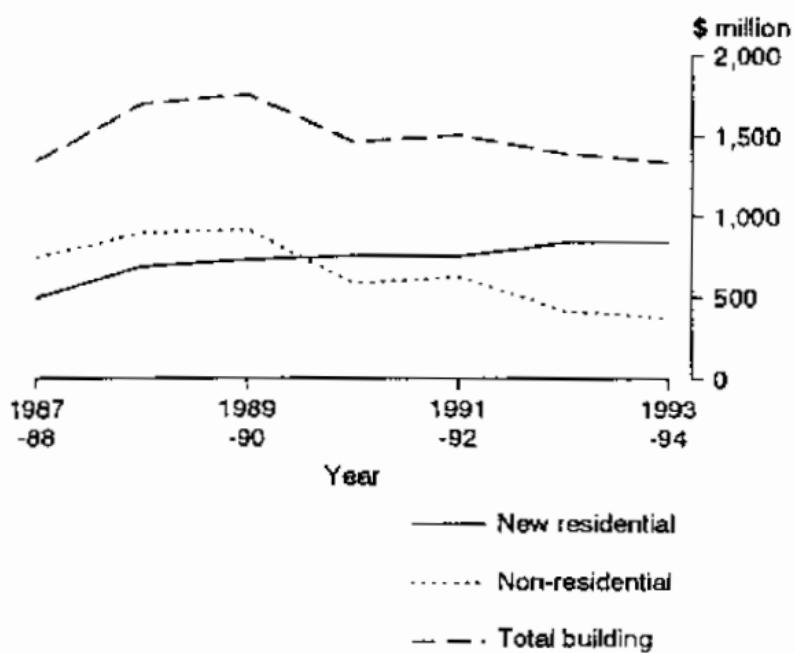
(a) Persons who had a wage or salary job in the last 12 months. (b) Some employees received more than one category of training, therefore the totals are less than the sum of their parts.

From 15 January 1994 the Development Act 1993 replaced the Building Act 1971 and controls all aspects of building regulation. A building consent is required before a development approval can be issued and building commence. There is now less requirement on local government authorities to inspect building work in progress.

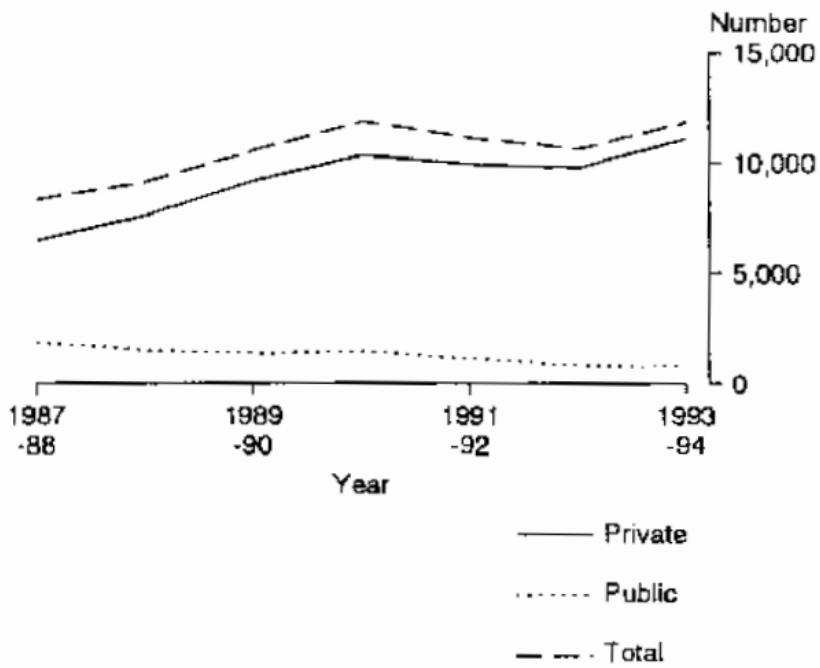
**BUILDING STATISTICS**

Particulars	Unit	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
<b>APPROVED</b>				
New residential buildings				
Private .....	Units	10,222	11,519	11,029
\$M		706.8	797.8	793.6
Public .....	Units	1,036	793	730
\$M		48.8	43.1	45.3
Total .....	Units	11,258	12,312	11,759
\$M		755.6	840.9	838.9
Alterations and additions ..	\$M	123.8	132.6	122.2
Non-residential building				
Private .....	\$M	349.2	174.0	208.4
Total .....	\$M	626.6	418.4	375.2
Total building .....	\$M	1,506.0	1,391.9	1,336.3
<b>COMMENCED</b>				
New residential buildings				
Private .....	Units	9,608	10,881	10,693
\$M		676.0	778.4	797.9
Public .....	Units	1,063	754	788
\$M		51.2	37.8	47.4
Total .....	Units	10,671	11,635	11,481
\$M		727.2	816.2	845.3
Alterations and additions ..	\$M	125.1	122.4	126.5
Non-residential building				
Private .....	\$M	344.5	205.5	209.9
Total .....	\$M	607.8	458.7	373.0
Total building .....	\$M	1,460.2	1,397.2	1,344.8
<b>COMPLETED</b>				
New residential buildings				
Private .....	Units	9,950	9,812	11,094
\$M		707.9	708.8	831.9
Public .....	Units	1,152	834	783
\$M		57.8	39.3	44.6
Total .....	Units	11,102	10,646	11,877
\$M		765.6	748.1	876.5
Alterations and additions ..	\$M	121.5	126.9	131.9
Non-residential building				
Private .....	\$M	586.3	308.6	249.9
Total .....	\$M	793.7	480.3	509.1
Total building .....	\$M	1,680.9	1,355.3	1,517.5

### VALUE OF BUILDING APPROVED



### NEW DWELLINGS COMPLETED



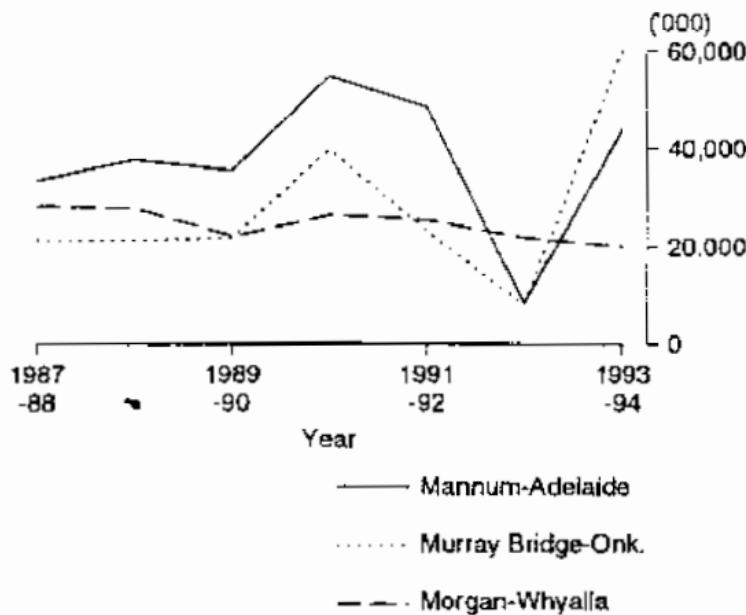
The River Murray is the most important source of water supply for South Australia. Water supplies are supplemented by River Murray water through 2,000 kilometres of pipelines.

### MAJOR RESERVOIRS, 30 JUNE 1993

Reservoir	Capacity megalitres	Area at full supply level hectares	Catchment area km <sup>2</sup>
Mount Bold.....	45,900	308	388
South Para.....	44,800	400	221
Myponga.....	26,800	280	124
Little Para Dam.....	20,800	150	82
Kangaroo Creek.....	19,000	104	290
Millbrook.....	16,500	178	(a)
Happy Valley.....	12,700	188	(a)
Tod River.....	11,300	134	(a)
Bundaleer.....	6,370	80	(a)
Baroota.....	6,120	63	129
Warren.....	4,770	105	(a)
Barossa.....	4,510	52	(a)
Hope Valley.....	3,470	60	(a)

(a) Water is largely diverted from other catchments.

### MAIN PIPELINES : WATER PUMPED FROM RIVER MURRAY (Megalitres)



## Agriculture

Climatic conditions favour cereal growing, but nearly all soils in agricultural areas of South Australia are deficient in phosphorus, while in some areas there is a chronic shortage of trace elements.

### LAND UTILISATION OF RURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ('000 hectares)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Total area of establishments . . . . .	56,857	56,555	57,267
Area used for:			
Crops (a) . . . . .	2,920	3,073	2,940
Sown pastures:			
Lucerne . . . . .	100	98	148
Other . . . . .	3,514	3,281	2,882

(a) Excludes pastures harvested for hay and seed which have been included in area used for sown pastures.

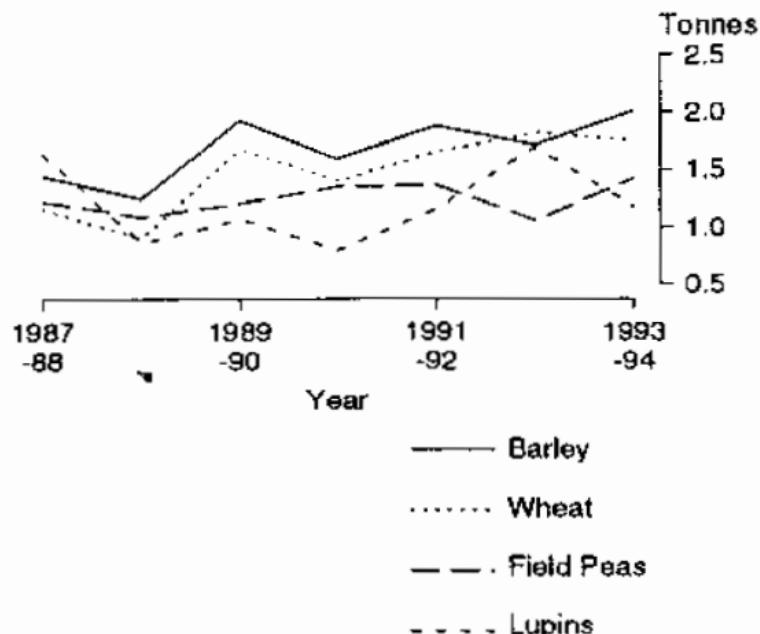
### SUMMARY OF AREA OF CROPS (Hectares)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Crops (excluding pastures):			
Cereals for grain . . . . .	2,467,872	2,621,844	2,478,687
Legumes for grain (a) . . . . .	261,225	280,988	261,055
Crops for hay . . . . .	80,842	62,422	69,406
Green forage . . . . .	36,870	31,979	38,343
Grapes . . . . .	25,783	26,134	27,477
Fruit . . . . .	16,634	17,633	20,481
Vegetables . . . . .	10,698	(b)10,635	11,748
Other crops . . . . .	19,834	(c)20,946	32,760
 Total area used for crops (excluding pastures). . . . .	2,919,760	3,072,580	2,939,957
Pastures and grasses:			
Cut for hay . . . . .	140,377	121,419	99,944
Harvested for seed . . . . .	32,951	42,767	33,525
Cut for green feed or silage . . . . .	7,571	6,994	9,215
 Total area used for crops (including pastures). . . . .	3,100,658	3,243,760	3,082,641

(a) Includes vetches for seed. (b) Excludes potatoes for seed from 1992-93  
(c) Includes potatoes grown for seed from 1992-93, and areas of other vegetables grown for animal forage or seed.

## CEREALS AND LEGUMES FOR GRAIN

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
AREA ('000 hectares)			
Wheat .....	1,296.8	1,419.5	1,216.0
Barley .....	999.2	1,023.3	1,115.3
Oats .....	129.3	122.9	101.5
Lupins .....	47.8	57.6	69.6
Field peas .....	144.3	143.7	138.4
PRODUCTION ('000 tonnes)			
Wheat .....	2,141.0	2,421.2	2,121.1
Barley .....	1,881.5	1,855.3	2,242.4
Oats .....	172.5	164.5	135.1
Lupins .....	55.6	97.4	82.0
Field peas .....	196.3	151.9	197.2
YIELD PER HECTARE (tonnes)			
Wheat .....	1.65	1.71	1.74
Barley .....	1.88	1.81	2.01
Oats .....	1.33	1.34	1.33
Lupins .....	1.16	1.69	1.18
Field peas .....	1.36	1.06	1.42

CEREALS AND LEGUMES  
Yield per Hectare

## *Agriculture*

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### DELIVERIES TO THE AUSTRALIAN WHEAT BOARD AND AUSTRALIAN BARLEY BOARD RECEIVALS ('000 tonnes)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Wheat .....	1,965	2,377	2,781
Barley .....	1,761	1,759	1,875

### OILSEED CROPS

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
AREA (hectares)			
Linseed .....	1,162	623	2,346
Rapeseed .....	6,587	6,183	10,758
Safflower .....	6,533	6,019	10,004
Sunflower .....	1,041	1,464	1,281
PRODUCTION (tonnes)			
Linseed .....	1,415	634	2,537
Rapeseed .....	10,042	9,522	18,104
Safflower .....	6,122	4,776	9,608
Sunflower .....	1,446	1,463	1,327

### TOTAL AREA OF IRRIGATED CULTURE(a) (Hectares)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Vineyards .....	20,532	20,564	23,716
Orchards .....	15,027	15,604	16,008
Vegetables .....	9,655	9,164	8,961
Pastures .....	52,699	61,879	109,116
Other crops .....	6,142	9,904	66,478
Total .....	104,055	117,117	224,280

(a) Includes irrigation in other than recognised irrigation areas.

## ORCHARDS

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
HECTARES			
Total area.....	16,535	17,516	18,620
TONNES			
Production:			
Apples .....	21,576	26,633	23,089
Apricots .....	19,625	17,171	13,524
Cherries .....	515	236	422
Lemons, limes .....	14,222	16,055	15,013
Nectarines .....	931	927	962
Oranges.....	187,768	216,964	220,194
Peaches.....	8,222	8,339	8,075
Pears (incl. Nashi) .....	5,597	6,144	7,160
Plums, prunes .....	2,721	3,568	3,288
Almonds (kernel weight) .....	1,504	1,682	2,099

## VINEYARDS

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
HECTARES			
Total area.....	25,785	26,134	27,477
TONNES			
Grapes grown:			
Used for wine.....	327,839	274,856	338,558
Used for drying (fresh weight) .....	23,081	8,914	9,880
Total (including table) .....	354,011	286,138	350,936
Dried fruit produced (dried weight):			
Currants.....	1,766	1,125	1,540
Sultanas.....	3,321	932	762
Raisins, Ilexias .....	241	79	115
'000 LITRES			
Wine:			
Net total made (a) .....	234,061	205,833	297,991
Beverage.....	197,431	173,276	259,663
Exported overseas.....	55,122	72,605	87,372
LITRES OF ALCOHOL			
Brandy exported .....	67,964	70,774	30,773

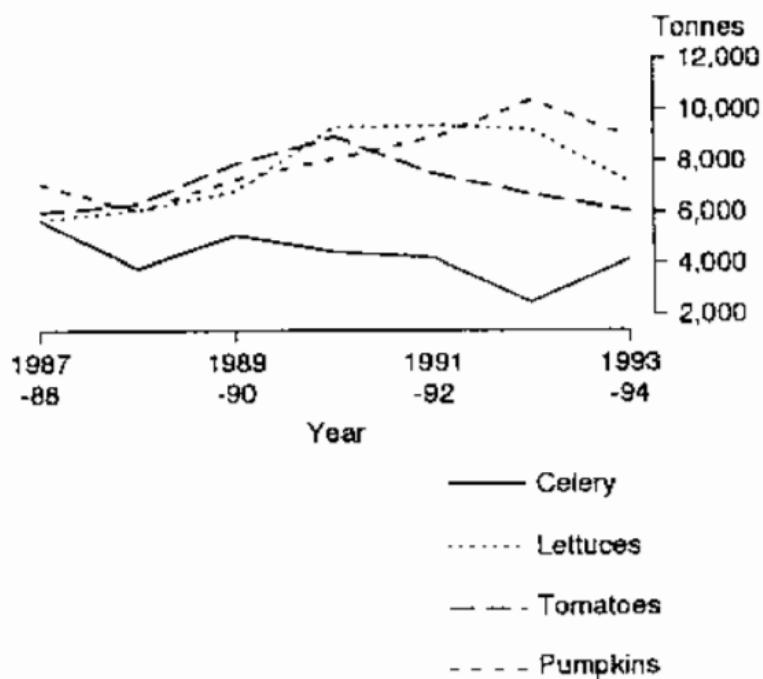
(a) Excludes grape spirit added.

**VEGETABLES(a)**

Vegetable	Area		Production	
	1992-93	1993-94	1992-93	1993-94
	hectares	hectares	tonnes	tonnes
Broccoli .....	325	395	2,048	2,409
Brussels sprouts .....	140	108	2,241	2,538
Cabbages (b).....	207	200	6,112	3,522
Carrots.....	582	621	22,970	22,885
Cauliflower.....	257	236	7,290	5,441
Celery .....	43	43	2,496	4,167
Cucumbers .....	40	49	1,507	1,693
Lettuces .....	329	289	9,217	7,143
Melons, rock .....	218	182	4,876	4,517
Onions .....	905	1,170	35,120	53,301
Potatoes.....	6,276	7,085	179,273	202,645
Pumpkins etc. ....	512	410	10,374	8,945
Sweet corn.....	71	68	835	727
Tomatoes.....	199	180	6,672	6,038
Other .....	531	712	..	..
Total.....	10,635	11,748	..	..

(a) Vegetables for human consumption. (b) Includes Chinese cabbage.

**VEGETABLE PRODUCTION**



LIVESTOCK  
('000)

Particulars	At 31 March		
	1992	1993	1994
<b>Sheep:</b>			
Rams .....	201.1	187.2	183.0
Ewes .....	8,265.2	8,042.0	7,800.0
Wethers .....	4,319.9	3,921.7	3,189.2
Lambs and hoggets (under one year).....	3,285.8	3,550.8	3,506.9
<i>Total sheep</i> .....	<i>16,072.1</i>	<i>15,701.8</i>	<i>14,679.1</i>
<b>Cattle for milk production:</b>			
Cows (excl. house cows).....	88.8	92.3	93.8
Heifers and heifer calves.....	46.9	48.5	51.2
Bulls and bull calves .....	1.4	1.5	1.6
<b>Cattle for meat production:</b>			
Cows and heifers.....	434.9	517.6	576.2
Calves .....	238.7	238.3	276.2
Bulls.....	24.4	26.4	27.9
Other .....	181.3	179.5	175.3
<i>Total cattle</i> .....	<i>1,016.5</i>	<i>1,104.2</i>	<i>1,202.2</i>
<b>Pigs</b> .....	<b>420.0</b>	<b>434.7</b>	<b>439.8</b>
<b>Goals</b> .....	<b>26.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>18.2</b>
<b>Horses:</b>			
Stud .....	5.3	5.3	5.7
Other .....	6.8	6.3	8.3
<b>Deer</b> .....	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>

## LAMBING

Season	Ewes mated '000	Lambs marked '000	Lambing per cent
1991-92.....	6,343.5	4,913.4	77.46
1992-93.....	6,853.7	5,778.3	84.31
1993-94.....	6,751.9	5,549.8	82.20

SHEEP AND LAMBS SHORN, WOOL-CLIP  
AND AVERAGE FLEECEWEIGHT

Classification	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
NUMBER SHORN ('000)			
Sheep .....	15,507	14,733	13,903
Lambs .....	3,400	3,901	3,731
Total.....	18,907	18,634	17,634
WOOL-CLIP ('000 kg)			
Sheep .....	83,950	87,040	78,181
Lambs .....	6,130	7,570	6,570
Crutchings.....	4,118	4,285	2,562
Total.....	94,197	98,894	87,313
AVERAGE FLEECEWEIGHT (kg)(a)			
Sheep .....	5.68	6.20	5.81
Sheep and lambs.....	4.98	5.31	4.95

(a) Includes crutchings.

## WOOL PRODUCTION

Season	Production (c)			Estimated value	Average value per kg (greasy) (b)
	Wool-clip '000 kg	Other (a) '000 kg	Total '000 kg		
1987-88.....	114,169	8,251	122,420	\$575,348	493.03
1988-89.....	113,316	6,981	120,298	612,190	540.61
1989-90.....	126,515	9,780	136,294	597,296	469.60
1990-91.....	112,083	6,486	118,569	395,816	347.42
1991-92.....	105,005	5,845	110,850	324,043	308.58
1992-93.....	110,179	5,419	115,598	319,866	p290.55

(a) Includes fellmongered wool, dead wool and wool exported on skins. (b) Adelaide sales, year ended 30 June. (c) Source: The National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia and ABS Dealers Collection. (Industry best estimates.)

## LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION ('000)

Year	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs
1988-89.....	408	3,961	659
1989-90.....	456	4,580	621
1990-91.....	398	4,786	599
1991-92.....	405	4,869	524
1992-93.....	418	4,832	568
1993-94.....	409	5,442	562

## MEAT PRODUCTION (Tonnes)

Year	Bone-in weight			
	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	Total
1988-89.....	88,143	78,362	40,364	206,869
1989-90.....	100,457	88,991	40,815	230,263
1990-91.....	87,619	97,472	38,644	223,734
1991-92.....	91,100	102,519	34,538	228,156
1992-93.....	96,658	105,023	38,153	239,833
1993-94.....	94,697	116,553	38,394	249,644

## POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION

Year	Chickens (broilers, fryers or roasters)	Hens and stags	Other	Total
NUMBER SLAUGHTERED (000)				
1987-88.....	28,641	294	95	29,029
1988-89.....	25,548	359	99	26,008
1989-90.....	27,198	457	105	27,760
1990-91.....	23,730	269	139	24,139
1991-92.....	26,416	n.p.	(a) 483	26,899
1992-93.....	25,397	n.p.	602	25,999
DRESSED WEIGHT (tonnes)				
1987-88.....	34,907	561	505	35,973
1988-89.....	32,946	570	553	34,069
1989-90.....	35,248	929	573	36,750
1990-91.....	31,945	463	799	33,207
1991-92.....	36,978	n.p.	(a) 1,502	38,480
1992-93.....	38,619	n.p.	1,586	40,306

(a) Includes hens and stags from 1991-92.

LIVESTOCK, AVERAGE PRICES AT ADELAIDE MARKET  
(Dollars)

Class of stock	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<b>Cattle:</b>			
Bullocks and steers;			
Young, 120-160 kg medium .....	314.75	303.04	316.02
Steers, 250-300 kg medium .....	579.90	562.00	562.56
Bullocks, 300-350 kg medium...	669.89	640.71	675.89
Cows:			
160-250 kg medium .....	406.25	416.09	396.14
Calves;			
Prime weaners.....	235.98	244.71	280.74
<b>Sheep:</b>			
Wethers;			
Over 22 kg medium .....	8.68	11.65	14.18
Ewes;			
Under 22 kg medium .....	8.00	8.95	10.86
Lambs;			
16-19 kg medium .....	20.02	22.78	30.10
Young, 16-19 kg medium .....	18.98	23.12	31.22
<b>Pigs:</b>			
Choppers.....	226.49	215.06	202.56
Baconers.....	139.80	138.20	141.17
Porkers .....	95.76	95.97	92.76

POULTRY(a)  
('000)

Particulars	At 31 March		
	1992	1993	1994
<b>Fowls:</b>			
Hens and pullets .....	722.1	764.8	840.1
Other fowls and chickens.....	4,167.4	4,668.3	5,118.2
Other poultry (b) .....	35.9	69.3	78.2

(a) Includes poultry on rural establishments only, but excludes those kept for home use. (b) Includes ducks, turkeys, quail, pheasants etc.

## BEEKEEPING(a)

Season	Beekeepers	Productive hives	Production	
			Honey	Beeswax
	No.	No.	kg	kg
1988-89.....	103	45,049	2,282,280	49,903
1989-90.....	94	41,305	3,120,842	62,824
1990-91.....	87	43,705	2,303,447	52,735
1991-92.....	91	42,870	2,800,533	90,262
1992-93.....	155	47,370	3,643,917	72,685
1993-94.....	147	54,121	4,095,755	82,326

(a) Excludes particulars of beekeepers with less than forty hives and an estimated value of agricultural operations less than \$20,000.

PRICES, PRINCIPAL MARKETS  
(Dollars)

Product	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Wheat .....	tonne	137.64	203.58	181.14
Barley.....	tonne	132.95	144.81	150.63
Oats.....	tonne	105.81	124.30	125.64
Currents.....	kg	2.31	2.02	2.84
Sultanas.....	kg	2.15	2.51	2.03
Wine grapes.....	tonne	347.25	396.55	452.07

## Agriculture

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### LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS, GROSS VALUE (\$'000)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94p
Wool.....	324,043	319,866	259,500
Milk.....	113,179	125,771	127,700
Eggs.....	23,792	23,609	23,100
Honey and beeswax .....	3,614	5,403	5,200
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>464,627</b>	<b>474,649</b>	<b>415,600</b>

### LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERINGS AND OTHER DISPOSALS GROSS VALUE (\$'000)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94p
Cattle and calves.....	153,682	154,419	165,200
Sheep and lambs.....	67,007	109,994	91,300
Pigs.....	63,672	68,920	75,900
Poultry.....	50,408	54,323	62,500
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>334,769</b>	<b>387,657</b>	<b>396,300</b>

### CROPS, GROSS VALUE (\$'000)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94p
<b>Cereals for grain:</b>			
Barley.....	266,060	247,604	247,400
Wheat .....	430,448	436,350	360,500
Other .....	23,631	25,840	19,200
Legumes for grain .....	65,908	63,054	74,400
Crops for hay.....	30,781	21,013	20,600
Fruit (excluding grapes).....	171,067	182,349	173,300
Grapes.....	144,125	114,885	125,400
Vegetables.....	151,997	145,660	132,700
All other crops .....	32,078	49,330	60,500
Pastures and grasses .....	63,219	69,048	59,800
<i>Total crops</i> .....	<b>1,379,314</b>	<b>1,355,133</b>	<b>1,273,900</b>

## NURSERIES

Item	Unit	1989-90	1992-93
<b>Area of:</b>			
Cultivated turf . . . . .	ha	26	77
Cut flowers . . . . .	ha	159	385
Green houses . . . . .	'000 m <sup>2</sup>	191	106
Shade houses . . . . .	'000 m <sup>2</sup>	117	169
<b>Sale of cut flowers:</b>			
Carnations . . . . .	\$'000	785	1,612
Roses . . . . .	\$'000	894	3,946
Other . . . . .	\$'000	968	3,671
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	\$'000	2,647	9,229
<b>Sale of nursery material:</b>			
Seedlings . . . . .	\$'000	3,207	(a)
Flower seed . . . . .	\$'000	2,181	2,350
Vegetable seed . . . . .	\$'000	2,025	1,285
Australian native and exotic shrubs and trees . . . . .	\$'000	3,542	3,788
Other . . . . .	\$'000	6,702	(a)20,827
<i>Total</i> . . . . .	\$'000	17,657	28,250

(a) Seedlings included with other.

NOTE. The figures may not accurately reflect the size of the industry because of the response rate.

FINANCIAL STATISTICS, AVERAGE PER FARM  
(\$'000)

Item	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Sales from crops . . . . .	63.7	79.3	78.2
Sales from livestock . . . . .	22.8	29.5	31.9
Sales from livestock products . . . . .	37.9	32.2	32.5
Turnover . . . . .	133.2	150.6	153.9
Purchases and selected expenses . . . . .	76.6	84.9	84.9
Value added . . . . .	47.3	70.9	77.5
Adjusted value added . . . . .	37.4	60.4	66.2
Gross operating surplus . . . . .	25.0	50.3	51.8
Interest paid . . . . .	15.8	12.2	11.9
Cash operating surplus . . . . .	22.8	36.1	34.3
Net capital expenditure . . . . .	8.6	13.6	14.3
Value of assets . . . . .	786.7	761.3	874.9
Gross indebtedness . . . . .	109.8	105.3	119.7
Net worth . . . . .	676.9	655.9	755.2

## *Forestry*

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*South Australia, because of climatic factors, is very deficient in natural timber resources.*

Particulars	STATE FORESTS (Hectares)		
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
<b>State forests:</b>			
Proclaimed reserves .....	124,943	127,084	127,126
Planted (a);			
Softwoods .....	1,723	2,098	1,994
Hardwoods.....	24	82	50
Plantations (b);			
Softwoods .....	74,264	75,059	75,609
Hardwoods.....	1,104	1,184	1,140

(a) Net areas during calendar year first stated. (b) At 30 June.

*Commercial fishing is undertaken along the entire South Australian coastline. Freshwater fish is caught in the River Murray and associated lakes.*

**FINFISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS : PRODUCTION AND GROSS VALUE BY PRINCIPAL TYPE**

Type	Estimated live weight		Gross value	
	1992-93 tonnes	1993-94 tonnes	1992-93 \$'000	1993-94 \$'000
<b>Finfish:</b>				
<b>Marine;</b>				
Australian salmon .....	586	524	744	732
Garfish .....	515	472	1,789	1,598
Mullet .....	134	110	178	164
Tommy ruff .....	332	304	324	299
Shark .....	2,184	1,973	5,572	5,026
Snapper .....	386	318	1,796	1,558
Tuna .....	1,509	p2,008	37,331	p11,327
Whiting .....	700	664	4,684	4,991
Freshwater species .....	2,640	2,992	2,962	3,139
<i>Total</i> .....	14,278	16,089	64,639	41,398
<b>Crustaceans:</b>				
Rock lobster .....	2,818	2,599	55,338	66,583
Prawns .....	1,645	1,919	19,709	24,132
<b>Molluscs:</b>				
Abalone .....	869	802	23,725	27,241
Cockles .....	304	380	295	315
Squid .....	287	326	1,169	1,352
Aquaculture (a) .....	690	1,841	8,104	25,621
Other marine species (b) .....	5,292	6,724	9,259	12,566
<b>Total production...</b>	<b>20,891</b>	<b>23,956</b>	<b>172,979</b>	<b>186,642</b>

(a) Includes fresh and saltwater. (b) Includes deep water trawl.

Sources: Australian Fisheries Management Authority (AFMA),  
Department of Primary Industries (SA) Fisheries.

## Manufacturing

*There is a heavy concentration of South Australian industries in or near Adelaide. Industrial plants outside of Adelaide are located near the sources of supply of raw materials.*

MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1991-92(a)

Industry subdivision	Establishments	Persons employed	Wages and salaries	Turnover
	'000	\$m	\$m	
Food, beverages and tobacco .....	437	15.3	385.2	2,759.1
Textiles .....	65	2.2	70.2	435.6
Clothing and footwear .....	120	3.4	76.6	319.1
Wood, wood products and furniture .....	496	6.8	155.2	679.1
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing....	311	6.8	213.4	929.5
Chemical, petroleum and coal products .....	81	2.6	93.2	1,260.5
Non-metallic mineral products .....	138	2.9	89.1	508.1
Basic metal products .....	61	6.1	247.5	1,486.2
Fabricated metal products .....	499	6.8	172.8	831.2
Transport equipment .....	174	14.4	444.1	3,916.6
Other machinery and equipment .....	474	13.0	360.2	1,581.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	305	6.5	171.6	794.9
<i>Total 1991-92 .....</i>	<i>3,161</i>	<i>86.6</i>	<i>2,479.1</i>	<i>15,501.4</i>
<i>1990-91 .....</i>	<i>3,179</i>	<i>93.3</i>	<i>2,530.7</i>	<i>15,885.7</i>
<i>1989-90 .....</i>	<i>3,239</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>2,463.6</i>	<i>15,331.2</i>
<i>1988-89 .....</i>	<i>3,455</i>	<i>105.1</i>	<i>2,333.1</i>	<i>13,188.6</i>

(a) Based on 1983 edition of Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

*South Australia has a well developed mineral industry and in recent years copper, oil and gas have surpassed coal and iron ore as the major products.*

**MINING AND QUARRYING PRODUCTION(a)**

Mineral	Quantity		Value (\$m)(b)	
	1991-92	1992-93	1991-92	1992-93
<b>Metallic:</b>				
Copper ('000 tonnes)....	67	77	186.3	208.2
Iron ore ('000 tonnes) ...	2,264	2,514	20.4	22.6
Uranium oxide (tonnes) ..	1,484	1,105	62.9	37.0
Other .....	..	..	16.2	20.2
<b>Non-metallic:</b>				
Barite ('000 tonnes) ....	6	8	0.4	0.5
Coal ('000 tonnes) ....	2,820	2,778	62.3	54.7
Dolomite ('000 tonnes)...	757	982	4.6	5.1
Gypsum ('000 tonnes) ...	1,179	1,261	2.7	2.5
Kaolin ('000 tonnes)....	4	5	0.3	0.5
Limestone ('000 tonnes) .	2,003	2,429	11.5	12.3
Opal (c) .....	..	..	38.8	39.2
Salt ('000 tonnes).....	822	753	4.4	3.8
Talc ('000 tonnes) .....	11	13	0.9	1.2
Other .....	..	..	2.9	2.6
Construction material, quarrying ('000 tonnes) ..	9,171	11,544	63.4	82.1
Natural sand products ('000 tonnes)...	3,226	3,129	23.2	21.9
Natural clay products ('000 tonnes)...	1,033	1,013	3.0	2.8
Natural gas (millions of m <sup>3</sup> ) (d) .....	4,339	4,200	375.4	371.0
Condensates (kilolitres)...	826,346	709,112	155.4	135.1
Crude oil (kilolitres) .....	1,298,472	952,953	225.9	175.7
Liquefied petroleum gas ('000 tonnes).....	510	451	110.5	113.2
Total .....	..	..	1,371.2	1,312.2

(a) Quantities disposed of as recorded by the Director of Mines and Energy. (b) Ex-mine site. (c) Estimated. (d) Value of gas ex-Moomba plant includes value of carbon dioxide from Caroline No. 1 Well and also value of ethane.

## Retail Trade

*Estimates of the value of turnover of retail establishments are calculated from returns received from a sample of these establishments.*

**TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS  
ESTIMATES AT CURRENT PRICES BY INDUSTRY**  
(\$ million)

Industry	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists.....	2,300.8	2,330.1	2,537.7
Butchers.....	135.9	117.9	100.9
Other food stores.....	603.1	476.3	444.7
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs.....	778.5	738.8	872.2
Cafes and restaurants.....	326.4	318.9	290.5
Clothing and fabric stores.....	384.6	355.2	388.7
Department and general stores...	1,078.2	1,092.1	1,098.4
Footwear stores.....	101.0	101.7	108.2
Domestic hardware stores, jewellers.....	207.1	259.3	249.7
Electrical goods stores.....	419.9	372.9	422.1
Furniture stores.....	174.3	199.3	201.1
Floor coverings stores.....	49.8	46.1	62.1
Pharmacies.....	298.6	366.7	413.3
Newspagents.....	143.8	148.7	197.7
Other stores (a).....	357.4	357.6	331.4
<i>Total</i> .....	<b>7,358.8</b>	<b>7,281.1</b>	<b>7,714.9</b>

(a) Includes photographic stores, sports and toy stores, secondhand goods dealers, nurserymen and florists, retailers n.e.c. and hairdressers and beauty salons.

### HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES, 1991-92

Industry	Businesses (a)	Employ- ment	Wages	Selected
			and salaries	income (b)
	No.	No.	\$m	\$m
Accommodation.....	304	3,748	53.3	172.4
Pubs, bars and taverns ..	504	8,759	104.1	539.2
Cafes and restaurants ...	639	9,314	90.9	356.0
Licensed clubs.....	399	2,671	28.5	103.5

(a) Management units operating at the end of June. (b) Selected income is gross income minus dividends, royalties and interest.

# Wholesale and Foreign Trade

## WHOLESALE TRADE, 1991-92

Wholesaling	Persons employed	Sales of goods	
		No.	\$m
Farm produce	1,820	632	
Mineral, metal and chemical	1,796	1,537	
Builders supplies	2,576	577	
Machinery and equipment	7,199	1,678	
Motor vehicles	2,573	551	
Food, drink and tobacco	5,149	1,881	
Textile, clothing and footwear	841	116	
Household goods	1,096	472	
Other	2,586	688	
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,635</b>	<b>8,133</b>	

## EXPORTS : VALUE, MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS(a) (\$ million)

Commodity group	1992-93	1993-94
<b>Food and live animals:</b>		
Meat and meat preparations .....	282.2	323.9
Fish, seafood and their preparations .....	154.6	186.6
Cereals and cereal preparations .....	573.4	435.2
Vegetables and fruit .....	102.2	121.0
Beverages and tobacco .....	193.7	239.1
<b>Crude materials, inedible (except fuels):</b>		
Textile fibres and their wastes .....	311.0	280.6
<b>Minerals fuels, lubricants and related materials.</b> .....	391.2	317.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes .....	12.8	16.4
Chemicals and related products n.e.c. ....	50.6	54.4
<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material:</b>		
Iron and steel .....	70.7	138.0
Non-ferrous metals .....	365.7	279.6
<b>Machinery and transport equipment:</b>		
Power generating machinery and equipment .....	93.8	77.1
Road vehicles .....	338.4	350.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles .....	108.5	112.4
Commodities and transactions n.e.c. (b) .....	288.4	495.1
<b>Total (incl. other)</b> .....	<b>3,756.3</b>	<b>3,873.1</b>

(a) Statistics are on a State of origin basis. (b) Includes items deemed confidential.

## Foreign Trade

**IMPORTS : VALUE, MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS  
(\$ million)**

Commodity group	1992-93	1993-94
<b>Food and live animals:</b>		
Fish, seafood and their preparations . . . . .	20.1	24.3
Beverages and tobacco . . . . .	20.8	25.9
<b>Crude materials, inedible (except fuels):</b>		
Cork and wood . . . . .	44.4	54.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	570.6	405.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes . . .	3.4	3.2
<b>Chemical and related products n.e.c.:</b>		
Organic chemicals . . . . .	29.2	30.7
Fertilisers (excl. crude) . . . . .	58.0	60.7
Plastics in non-primary forms . . . . .	18.5	26.8
<b>Manufactures classified chiefly by material:</b>		
Rubber manufactures n.e.c. . . . .	42.1	45.6
Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	42.3	49.6
Paper, paperboard and manufactures . . . . .	64.9	66.0
Textile yarn, fabrics and made-up articles . . .	57.4	60.2
Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.c. . . .	53.2	47.0
Iron and steel . . . . .	81.9	85.2
Manufactures of metal n.e.c. . . . .	164.4	64.1
<b>Machinery and transport equipment:</b>		
Power generating machinery and equipment	98.0	86.8
Machinery specialised for particular industries	74.2	90.0
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	16.9	22.9
General industrial machinery and equipment and machine parts n.e.c. . . . .	165.9	159.9
Office machines and computers . . . . .	27.5	32.0
Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment . . . . .	43.1	35.5
Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts . . . . .	183.6	168.4
Road vehicles . . . . .	661.7	663.6
Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles) . . .	31.8	20.0
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles:</b>		
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments . . . . .	111.5	76.7
Photographic and optical goods; clocks and watches . . . . .	27.4	24.2
Commodities and transactions n.e.c. (a) . . . . .	20.1	33.3
<b>Total (incl. other) . . . . .</b>	<b>3,068.1</b>	<b>2,803.4</b>

(a) Includes items deemed confidential.

OVERSEAS TRADE, PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES(a)  
(\$ million)

Country	Imports		Exports	
	1992-93	1993-94	1992-93	1993-94
Austria . . . . .	24.6	20.3	2.2	4.1
Bangladesh . . . . .	1.5	1.4	3.5	11.2
Belgium-Luxembourg . . .	14.1	12.3	41.3	39.1
Canada . . . . .	32.5	29.7	48.3	32.6
China . . . . .	48.5	61.4	153.6	115.6
Denmark . . . . .	21.2	19.1	3.4	6.5
Egypt . . . . .	0.2	0.3	4.0	2.6
France . . . . .	87.7	66.1	34.6	27.8
Germany . . . . .	123.3	140.2	114.8	93.3
Hong Kong . . . . .	21.5	16.4	155.2	147.2
India . . . . .	14.8	16.3	37.5	36.1
Indonesia . . . . .	285.5	114.2	164.3	183.9
Iran . . . . .	0.5	1.3	30.5	30.3
Italy . . . . .	61.3	63.5	33.0	42.2
Japan . . . . .	820.4	838.0	588.6	589.5
Korea, Republic of . . . . .	40.9	53.0	67.1	76.4
Malaysia . . . . .	32.8	36.9	59.0	57.9
Netherlands . . . . .	13.7	13.8	44.4	17.4
New Zealand . . . . .	95.4	100.4	255.7	288.8
Oman . . . . .	—	—	17.7	9.8
Pakistan . . . . .	1.7	2.6	9.3	10.1
Philippines . . . . .	4.5	5.3	32.4	49.6
Portugal . . . . .	17.3	23.8	4.5	3.9
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	279.6	243.2	81.7	58.7
Singapore . . . . .	47.2	59.8	115.4	118.1
South Africa . . . . .	7.7	15.5	22.0	25.2
Spain . . . . .	12.6	18.8	23.9	27.4
Sweden . . . . .	132.7	29.6	25.3	24.4
Switzerland . . . . .	9.6	5.4	19.8	18.5
Taiwan . . . . .	71.1	72.0	178.8	177.6
Thailand . . . . .	30.1	39.0	48.2	45.5
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	—	0.6	26.9	27.9
United Kingdom . . . . .	156.5	144.8	218.2	204.9
USA . . . . .	449.5	357.8	326.0	340.4
Yemen . . . . .	—	—	1.1	0.3
Other . . . . .	107.6	180.6	764.1	928.3
Total . . . . .	3,068.1	2,803.4	3,756.3	3,873.1

(a) Export statistics are on a State of origin basis. Import statistics are on a State of lodgment of document basis.

# Tourism

*These figures relate to commercial tourist accommodation used by domestic and international travellers.*

## TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

Particulars	Unit	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
<b>HOTELS, MOTELS AND GUEST-HOUSES WITH FACILITIES</b>				
Establishments .....	No.	371	360	345
Guest rooms .....	No.	10,745	10,632	10,597
Bed spaces .....	No.	30,364	29,633	29,898
Room occupancy .....	%	46.6	46.5	46.6
Bed occupancy .....	%	27.5	27.8	28.7
Guest arrivals .....	'000	1,511.3	1,610.7	1,688.7
Average length of stay .....	days	1.9	1.9	1.9
Takings .....	\$'000	130,578	129,882	138,782
<b>CARAVAN PARKS</b>				
Establishments .....	No.	210	211	211
On-site vans .....	No.	1,214	1,177	1,146
Other sites .....	No.	21,848	21,654	21,310
Cabins, flats etc. ....	No.	1,490	1,603	1,680
Total sites .....	No.	24,552	24,434	24,136
Sites occupied by				
permanents .....	No.	1,927	1,998	1,984
Site occupancy .....	%	21.1	(a)25.3	26.3
Takings .....	\$'000	24,469	25,683	26,855
<b>HOLIDAY FLATS, UNITS AND HOUSES</b>				
Letting entities .....	No.	85	86	89
Flats, units .....	No.	1,302	1,338	1,338
Unit occupancy .....	%	40.4	36.8	36.1
Takings .....	\$'000	10,492	10,740	11,700
<b>VISITOR HOSTELS</b>				
Establishments .....	No.	34	40	46
Bed spaces .....	No.	1,571	1,955	2,118
Guest arrivals .....	No.	90,746	111,045	115,092
Average length of stay .....	days	2.0	1.8	2.0
Takings .....	\$'000	1,870	1,996	2,118

(a) From 1992-93 includes sites permanently reserved irrespective of occupancy.

*The prices of a wide range of commodities and services are recorded at regular intervals for the compiling of various price indexes.*

*Price indexes aim to measure the degree of change in price levels of specified quantities and qualities of a list of selected items.*

#### AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE AND INCOME

Particulars	South Australia		Adelaide
	1984	1988-89	1988-89
<b>Average weekly household expenditure (\$):</b>			
Broad expenditure group:			
Current housing costs (selected dwelling) . . . . .	36.63	62.75	69.14
Fuel and power . . . . .	10.72	13.04	13.23
Food and non-alcoholic beverages . . . . .	62.79	85.27	86.68
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	11.49	15.67	15.62
Tobacco . . . . .	5.50	6.66	7.05
Clothing and footwear . . . . .	20.66	25.88	28.54
Household furnishings and equipment . . . . .	29.84	28.74	30.12
Household services and operation . . . . .	14.30	20.65	20.95
Medical care and health expenses . . . . .	13.64	20.28	20.43
Transport . . . . .	54.89	69.63	71.36
Recreation . . . . .	36.47	54.13	54.36
Personal care . . . . .	6.72	9.55	9.75
Miscellaneous commodities and services . . . . .	20.52	35.88	34.84
Total commodity or service expenditure . . . . .	324.18	448.13	462.07
Average weekly household income (\$) . . . . .	417.13	557.80	588.08

# Prices

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX Base Year: 1989-90 = 100.0

Period	<i>Adelaide</i>				
	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transportation
<b>Year:</b>					
1988-89.....	95.2	95.3	86.9	95.1	94.2
1989-90.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91.....	103.6	103.6	104.1	105.4	107.0
1991-92.....	106.0	105.3	100.4	107.5	110.5
1992-93.....	109.3	107.0	94.3	107.6	115.0
1993-94.....	111.7	106.6	92.1	108.0	117.8
<b>Quarter:</b>					
Sept. 1993....	110.4	107.5	93.3	107.5	117.3
Dec. .......	111.3	107.1	91.6	108.2	117.6
Mar. 1994....	112.0	106.0	91.6	107.9	117.6
June.....	113.0	105.8	91.9	108.2	118.5
Sept. .......	114.5	105.2	92.4	108.3	119.6
Dec. .......	114.3	105.1	95.6	108.7	119.8
<i>Adelaide</i>					
Period	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care	Recreation and education	All groups	Weighted average of eight capital cities
<b>Year:</b>					
1988-89.....	92.5	90.8	94.6	93.3	92.5
1989-90.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1990-91.....	112.0	113.4	104.8	106.2	105.3
1991-92.....	118.6	127.8	107.7	108.9	107.3
1992-93.....	131.2	134.9	110.7	111.2	108.4
1993-94.....	141.5	142.7	113.7	113.4	110.4
<b>Quarter:</b>					
Sept. 1993....	138.8	138.7	112.8	112.7	109.8
Dec. .......	140.0	138.4	113.0	112.8	110.0
Mar. 1994....	142.6	145.5	114.1	113.6	110.4
June.....	144.5	148.2	114.8	114.4	111.2
Sept. .......	144.2	148.3	115.1	114.9	111.9
Dec. .......	147.8	148.7	116.2	116.0	112.8

**AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS, ADELAIDE  
(Cents)**

<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>June quarter</i>		
		1992	1993	1994
Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales . . . . .	680 g	114	125	126
Self-raising flour . . . . .	2 kg	207	197	192
Rice . . . . .	1 kg	105	106	111
Breakfast cereal, corn based . . .	550 g	282	301	301
Biscuits, dry . . . . .	250 g	124	135	141
Peaches, canned . . . . .	825 g	184	193	191
Potatoes . . . . .	1 kg	63	83	63
Peas, frozen . . . . .	500 g	121	115	116
Onions . . . . .	1 kg	77	152	95
Butter . . . . .	500 g	148	148	156
Cheese, processed, sliced, wrapped . . . . .	500 g	352	359	348
Margarine, table, polyunsaturated	500 g	136	143	136
Eggs (55 g) . . . . .	dozen	191	180	166
Milk, carton, supermarket . . . . .	1 litre	84	90	97
Bacon, rashers, pre-pack . . . . .	250 g	281	272	290
Sausages, beef . . . . .	1 kg	351	364	364
Tea . . . . .	250 g	154	154	164
Coffee, instant, jar . . . . .	150 g	418	399	384
Sugar, white . . . . .	2 kg	176	164	190
Chocolate, milk, block . . . . .	250 g	216	223	226
Salmon, pink . . . . .	210 g	212	252	229
Tomato sauce . . . . .	600 mL	152	155	173
Baked beans in tomato sauce . . .	440 g	90	93	94
Prepared baby food . . . . .	125 g	45	53	52
Beef: Rib (without bone) . . . . .	1 kg	598	574	670
Rump steak . . . . .	1 kg	1,083	1,084	1,164
Corned silverside . . . . .	1 kg	627	621	551
Lamb: Leg . . . . .	1 kg	443	464	532
Loin chops . . . . .	1 kg	555	640	699
Forequarter chops . . . . .	1 kg	398	472	499
Pork, loin chops . . . . .	1 kg	735	719	743
Chicken, frozen . . . . .	1 kg	335	323	329
Laundry detergent . . . . .	1 kg	406	417	423
Facial tissues, packet . . . . .	pkt of 224	236	223	173
Toilet soap . . . . .	2 x 125 g	148	148	144
Toothpaste . . . . .	140 g	216	226	234
Pet food . . . . .	410 g	(a)82	90	89
Beer, full-strength, unchilled . . .	24 x 375 mL	2,331	2,462	2,474
Beer, low alcohol, unchilled . . .	24 x 375 mL	1,798	1,768	1,839
Petrol, leaded . . . . .	1 litre	66.0	70.4	70.7

(a) Price of 415g for June quarter 1992.

## *Prices*

### PRICE INDEX OF MATERIAL USED IN HOUSE BUILDING, ADELAIDE Base Year : 1985-86 = 100.0

Material	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
All groups.....	135.5	137.8	151.8

### PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING, ADELAIDE Base of each index : 1989-90 = 100.0

Material	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Structural timber .....	99.3	109.8	152.7
Clay bricks .....	112.4	113.7	115.6
Ready-mixed concrete .....	98.6	90.8	101.5
Precast concrete products.....	113.3	114.4	115.6
Galvanised steel decking, cladding etc.....	103.8	103.9	105.5
Structural steel.....	99.9	99.7	102.4
Reinforcing steel bar, fabric and mesh.....	103.8	103.8	106.9
Aluminium windows.....	103.1	102.8	104.0
Steel windows, doors, etc.....	102.2	102.3	103.7
Builders hardware .....	110.1	112.8	115.5
Sand, aggregate and filling .....	112.6	113.2	113.3
Carpet .....	102.5	101.1	99.8
Paint.....	108.2	105.9	104.0
Non-ferrous pipes .....	103.5	111.0	103.7
Electrical materials .....	108.0	106.0	106.0
Mechanical service components ..	109.8	110.3	110.5
Plumbing materials .....	104.8	105.3	105.0
<i>All groups.....</i>	<i>105.4</i>	<i>105.1</i>	<i>107.9</i>

### HOUSE PRICE INDEXES, ADELAIDE Base of each Index : 1989-90 = 100.0

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Established house price .....	106.5	110.1	109.1
Project home price.....	105.4	105.4	111.4

A network of sea, rail, road and air services has been established between South Australia and the other Australian States. Transport between the eastern States and Western Australia, is made via South Australia.

**DISTANCES BETWEEN ADELAIDE AND OTHER CAPITAL CITIES  
(Kilometres)**

City	Road (a)	Rail	Sea	Air
Canberra .....	1,178	1,595	..	988
Sydney .....	1,388	1,692	1,833	1,196
Melbourne .....	729	776	949	660
Brisbane .....	2,116	2,641	2,761	1,987
Perth .....	2,716	2,661	(b)2,509	2,216
Hobart .....	..	..	1,436	1,283
Darwin .....	3,042	..	(c)5,799	2,766

(a) RAA recommended routes. (b) To Fremantle. (c) Via Fremantle.

**DISTANCES FROM PORT ADELAIDE TO SELECTED  
OVERSEAS PORTS**

Ports	km	Ports	km
<i>Africa:</i>		<i>North America:</i>	
Cape Town .....	10,377	<i>East Coast:</i>	
		Baltimore .....	(b)19,059
<i>Asia:</i>		Montreal .....	(b)21,368
Hong Kong .....	8,856	New York .....	(b)19,200
Singapore .....	6,510	<i>West Coast:</i>	
Yokohama .....	9,780	San Francisco ...	13,653
		Vancouver .....	14,357
<i>Europe:</i>		<i>Central America:</i>	
Liverpool .....	(a)19,774	Panama .....	15,385
London .....	(a)19,839		
Naples .....	(a)15,940	<i>South America:</i>	
		Buenos Aires ....	(c)14,388
<i>New Zealand:</i>		Rio de Janeiro ...	(c)15,901
Auckland .....	3,769	Valparaiso .....	12,353
Wellington .....	3,482		

(a) Via Suez Canal (b) Via Panama Canal. (c) Via Cape Horn.

# Transport

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## ROAD TRAFFIC CRASHES : CASUALTIES

Year	Drivers of motor vehicles	Motor cyclists	Pedal cyclists	Passen- gers(a)	Pedes- trians	All other	Total
PERSONS KILLED							
1991.....	81	22	10	47	24	—	184
1992.....	66	13	2	53	31	—	165
1993.....	85	27	6	67	33	—	218
PERSONS INJURED							
1991.....	876	263	106	614	198	1	2,058
1992.....	674	188	88	480	170	1	1,601
1993.....	658	165	73	480	174	—	1,550

(a) Passengers include pillion motor cyclists. Source: Department of Transport, Office of Road Safety.

## LENGTH OF ROADS, TYPE OF SURFACE, AT 30 JUNE 1994 (Kilometres)

Class of road	Type of surface		
	Sealed	Unsealed	Total
National highways (a) .....	2,749	—	2,749
Arterial roads (b):			
Rural .....	8,170	467	8,637
Urban.....	920	—	920
Local roads (c):			
Rural .....	6,995	68,620	75,615
Urban.....	6,485	819	7,304
Total.....	25,319	69,906	95,225

(a) Roads declared to be national highways. These selected roads link Adelaide with other State capital cities including Darwin and Canberra. (b) Roads declared to be arterial roads. (c) Roads not included in above categories.

## MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, AT 30 JUNE(a)

Type of vehicle	1992	1993	1994
'000			
Passenger vehicles .....	719.6	731.9	746.4
Commercial vehicles .....	141.8	145.0	146.8
Motor cycles .....	28.1	27.7	27.0
<i>Total on register</i> .....	889.5	904.6	920.2
PER 1,000 ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION			
Motor vehicles .....	610.2	618.4	626.1
'000			
Plant and equipment .....	9.2	9.7	9.4
Trailers, caravans .....	214.9	218.8	224.1
Traders plates(b) .....	3.3	3.3	3.3

(a) Includes Commonwealth Government owned vehicles except defence services vehicles. Figures compiled from motor vehicle registration documents. (b) At 31 December.

## NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS(a)

Type of vehicle	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Passenger vehicles .....	32,351	32,894	32,806
Light commercial vehicles .....	4,296	4,555	4,899
Trucks .....	784	743	607
Other truck type vehicles .....	134	103	100
Buses .....	119	176	173
Motor cycles .....	1,375	1,469	1,400
<i>Total</i> .....	39,059	39,940	39,985

(a) Includes Commonwealth Government owned vehicles except defence services vehicles

# Transport

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## TRANSADELAIDE

Item	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
\$'000			
Income:			
Traffic receipts .....	73,696	69,271	65,755
Sundry receipts .....	10,162	10,950	10,144
<i>Total income</i> .....	<b>83,858</b>	<b>80,221</b>	<b>75,899</b>
Operating cost:			
Traffic operation.....	76,001	60,857	63,291
Maintenance .....	28,508	23,476	26,116
General expenses .....	47,170	58,916	63,959
Fuel, oil and power .....	13,168	14,105	14,760
Depreciation.....	19,263	21,430	23,440
Interest on loans .....	25,101	24,444	21,101
Amortisation of leases.....	7,710	7,520	4,122
Interest on leases .....	4,970	4,122	3,606
<i>Total operating cost</i> .....	<b>221,891</b>	<b>214,870</b>	<b>220,396</b>
Extraordinary and abnormal items..	-1,217	-4,648	1,775
Net cost (after extraordinary and abnormal items).....	139,250	139,297	142,722
Contribution from SA Govt.....	136,074	144,000	146,288
Net deficit or surplus (after extra- ordinary items).....	-3,176	4,703	3,566
'000			
Passenger journeys .....	52,802	49,094	48,650
Traffic vehicle kilometres run:			
Bus.....	39,475	38,075	39,227
Tram .....	688	733	696
Rail.....	7,374	5,972	6,300
NUMBER			
Total route kilometres:			
Bus.....	1,080.60	1,121.40	1,139.40
Tram .....	10.80	10.80	10.80
Rail.....	120.13	119.63	119.63
Vehicle fleet:			
Buses (a).....	744	714	742
Tramcars .....	21	21	21
Railcars .....	125	108	108
Employees at 30 June.....	3,195	3,041	2,832

(a) Includes charter and tour buses.

**VESSEL CALLS AT SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PORTS**

<b>Port</b>	<b>1991-92</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>
<b>Port Adelaide:</b>			
Vessel calls .....	831	934	965
Gross tonnage ('000).....	10,917	12,576	12,772
<b>Port Pirie:</b>			
Vessel calls .....	81	70	88
Gross tonnage ('000).....	1,236	1,108	1,535
<b>Thevenard:</b>			
Vessel calls .....	74	88	82
Gross tonnage ('000).....	1,110	1,300	1,218
<b>Port Stanvac:</b>			
Vessel calls .....	78	106	102
Gross tonnage ('000).....	2,438	3,084	3,005
<b>Whyalla:</b>			
Vessel calls .....	109	92	87
Gross tonnage ('000).....	1,890	1,626	1,736
<b>Total (incl. other ports):</b>			
Vessel calls .....	1,752	1,939	1,979
Gross tonnage ('000).....	24,922	27,368	28,068

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Discharged</b>		<b>Loaded</b>	
	<b>Gross weight</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Gross weight</b>	<b>Value</b>
	'000 tonnes	\$m	'000 tonnes	\$m
1990.....	2,189	1,278	6,665	2,056
1991.....	2,875	1,402	7,230	1,963
1992.....	3,546	1,855	7,635	2,453
1993.....	3,624	1,959	6,512	2,320

## *Transport*

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*Although Parafield was opened as South Australia's main airport in 1927 other aerodromes had been in use in the metropolitan area including Albert Park and Northfield.*

### **PRINCIPAL AIRPORTS(a)**

Airport	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
PASSENGERS			
Adelaide.....	2,265,992	2,806,282	2,808,709
Adelaide International .....	184,874	193,658	213,495
Ceduna .....	5,240	5,328	5,958
Kingscote.....	37,213	40,775	41,874
Mount Gambier.....	56,713	48,802	50,633
Port Lincoln.....	69,371	76,827	80,257
Whyalla .....	48,973	47,003	44,731
FREIGHT (TONNES)			
Adelaide.....	13,245	14,061	15,236
Adelaide International .....	8,007	8,914	9,545
Ceduna .....	3	1	—
Kingscote.....	35	33	13
Mount Gambier.....	36	26	24
Port Lincoln.....	35	36	16
Whyalla .....	16	20	14
AIRCRAFT MOVEMENTS			
Adelaide.....	47,957	53,403	54,586
Adelaide International .....	2,220	2,394	2,286
Ceduna .....	625	681	681
Kingscote.....	4,415	7,309	6,953
Mount Gambier.....	7,674	6,374	6,397
Port Lincoln.....	5,846	5,982	5,591
Whyalla .....	4,250	4,094	4,314

(a) Includes all domestic and commuter.

## Communication

*Postal facilities were established in South Australia on 10 April 1837 when the mails were received at a temporary hut on the bank of the River Torrens.*

### POSTAL ARTICLES HANDLED(a) ('000)

Year	Standard letters	Other letters and parcels	Security Post	All articles
<b>Posted for delivery:</b>				
Within Australia:				
1988-89.....	250,469	30,953	246	281,668
1989-90.....	252,910	31,374	235	284,519
1990-91.....	255,939	34,406	210	290,555
1991-92.....	257,454	34,499	204	292,157
1992-93.....	250,421	39,455	259	290,135
1993-94.....	250,586	42,459	203	293,248
Beyond Australia:				
1988-89.....	10,393	1,353	56	11,802
1989-90.....	9,819	1,164	48	11,031
1990-91.....	9,960	1,133	39	11,132
1991-92 (b) .....	7,843	717	32	8,592
1992-93.....	8,918	777	41	9,736
1993-94.....	9,700	793	40	10,533
Received from beyond Australia:				
1988-89.....	4,492	1,278	17	5,787
1989-90.....	4,396	1,101	17	5,514
1990-91.....	4,457	948	16	5,421
1991-92 (b) .....	3,927	951	14	4,892
1992-93.....	3,667	915	18	4,600
1993-94.....	4,126	883	18	5,027

(a) Includes Northern Territory. (b) Variation is because of Australia Post using its international mail centre in Victoria.

### POST OFFICES, NUMBER AT 30 JUNE(a)

Particulars	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994(b)
Corporate Post Offices .....	141	139	127	118	115
Post Office Agencies and Licensed Post Offices	376	371	371	362	311
<i>Total.....</i>	<i>517</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>498</i>	<i>480</i>	<i>426</i>

(a) Includes Northern Territory. (b) Excludes 113 Community Mail Agencies.

## Public Finance

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The collection of public revenue and the expenditure of public money in South Australia are the responsibility of three groups viz. Commonwealth Government, State Government (including State public corporations) and local government.

### STATE AUTHORITIES, REVENUE AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS (\$ million)

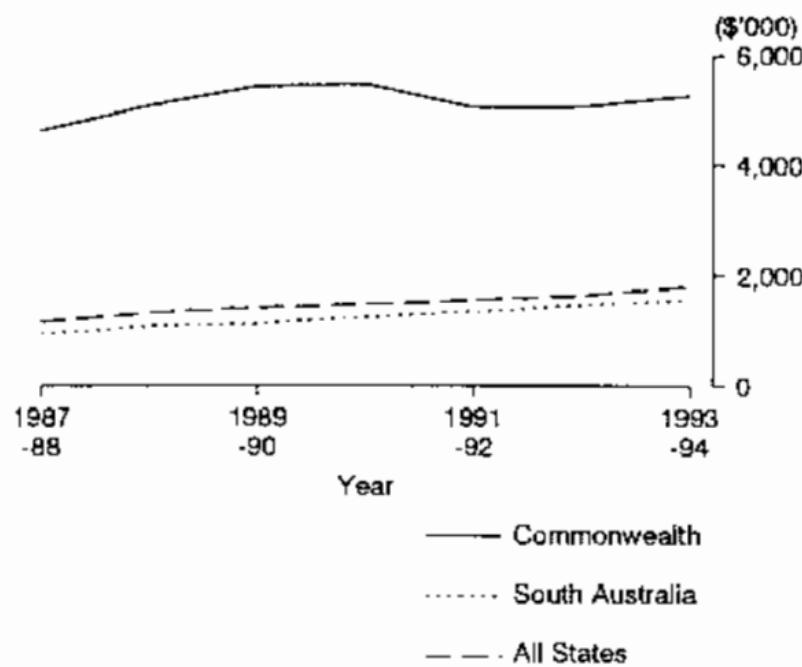
Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Revenue and grants received:	5,155	5,320	6,136
Taxes, fees and fines:	1,472	1,596	1,754
Taxes	1,416	1,527	1,681
Fees from regulatory services	31	36	38
Fines	25	34	36
Net operating surpluses of trading enterprises	482	455	502
Operating revenue of trading enterprises	2,859	3,095	3,252
Operating expenditure of trading enterprises	2,378	2,640	2,749
Property income:	464	371	525
Income from public financial enterprises	(a)158	(b)-3	63
Interest received	218	294	381
Other property income	89	80	81
Other revenue	64	71	70
Grants received:	2,673	2,827	3,284
Current grants received,	2,417	2,602	2,728
From the Commonwealth	2,417	2,602	2,728
From local authorities	—	—	—
Capital grants received,	256	226	556
From the Commonwealth	256	226	556
From local authorities	—	—	—
Financing transactions:	1,017	2,812	899
Advances from the Commonwealth (net)	-282	-235	-193
Net borrowing:	716	3,837	4,137
General government	788	3,848	4,173
Public trading enterprises	-72	-11	-35
Deposits received (net)	117	-10	-37
Decrease in investments	180	-644	-3,941
Decrease in currency and deposits	102	-624	576
Increase in provisions	323	307	354
Other funds available	-138	180	3
Net financing requirement	976	2,738	739

(a) Includes abnormal surplus of \$123 million transferred from South Australian Finance Trust. (b) includes \$36 million paid to SGIC as compensation for the Compulsory Third Party Fund.

**STATE AUTHORITIES : TAXES, FEES AND FINES**  
 (\$ million)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Taxes, fees and fines: . . . . .	1,596	1,754	1,887
Employers payroll taxes . . . . .	394	389	391
Taxes on property; . . . . .	387	430	487
Taxes on immovable property . . .	79	79	82
Taxes on financial and capital transactions . . . . .	308	351	405
Taxes on provisions of goods and services; . . . . .	303	307	313
Excises and levies . . . . .	42	43	43
Taxes on gambling . . . . .	141	136	140
Taxes on insurance . . . . .	121	127	130
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities; . . . . .	440	554	620
Motor vehicle taxes . . . . .	206	222	230
Franchise taxes . . . . .	230	329	388
Other taxes on use of goods etc.	4	4	3
Fees and fines . . . . .	69	74	76

## TAXES PER MEAN POPULATION



**STATE AUTHORITIES OUTLAY**  
(\$ million)

<b>Particulars</b>	<b>1990-91</b>	<b>1991-92</b>	<b>1992-93</b>
<b>Current outlay:</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>5,279</b>	<b>5,452</b>
General government final consumption expenditure:	3,167	3,368	3,467
General public services	185	204	184
Public order and safety	344	352	368
Education	1,231	1,325	1,375
Health	925	977	986
Social security and welfare	95	109	116
Housing and community amenities	40	45	64
Recreation and culture	70	70	77
Fuel and energy	8	5	5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	63	70	67
Mining, manufacturing, construction	11	15	9
Transport and communications	126	124	132
Other economic affairs	66	71	84
Other purposes	—	—	—
Required current transfer payments:	934	1,166	1,203
Interest payments	930	1,161	1,197
Unrequited transfer payments:	713	745	781
Subsidies	240	246	282
Personal benefit payments	104	102	99
Current grants:	345	388	395
To non-profit organisations	274	298	304
To local authorities	71	73	91
Other current transfer payments	24	9	5
Capital outlays:	1,358	2,853	1,583
Gross fixed capital expenditure	868	788	821
Increase in stocks	-40	32	107
Expenditure on land and intangible assets	10	-4	29
Capital transfer payments:	37	21	30
Grants to private sector	10	10	13
Grants to local authorities	27	11	17
Advances paid (net):	481	2,015	598
To public financial enterprises	(a)500	(b)2,067	621
To the private sector	-15	-51	-23
To local authorities	-4	-1	—

(a) Includes \$500 million paid to State Bank as part of the State Bank rescue package.

(b) Includes \$1,800 million paid to State Bank as part of the State Bank rescue package and \$267 million to SGIC re 333 Collins Street, Melbourne put option.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAY**  
 (\$ million)

<i>Particulars</i>	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<b>Current outlays:</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>436</b>
Final consumption expenditure:	305	326	342
General public services	79	85	92
Public order and safety	6	7	7
Health	4	5	5
Social security and welfare	11	13	13
Housing and community amenities	66	70	77
Recreation and culture	66	70	68
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	4	4	4
Mining, manufacturing and construction	8	8	7
Transport and communications	65	73	75
Other economic affairs	2	2	3
Other	-6	-10	-10
Required current transfer payments:	122	105	82
Interest	122	105	82
Unrequired current transfer payments:	10	11	11
Current grants	3	3	4
Other current transfer payments	7	7	7
Capital outlay:	160	144	178
Gross fixed capital expenditure	155	153	178
Expenditure on land (net)	1	-6	-4
Capital transfer payments	—	1	—
Advances paid (net)	4	-3	3

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, REVENUE AND  
FINANCING TRANSACTIONS**  
(**\$ million**)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Revenue and grants received:	580	580	610
Taxes, fees and fines:	353	381	403
Rates	338	365	387
Licences	15	16	17
Net operating surpluses of public trading enterprises (a)	1	1	1
Property income	108	78	52
Other revenue	9	7	7
Grants received:	110	113	146
Current grants received:	83	87	108
From Commonwealth	5	3	3
From State authorities	78	85	105
Capital grants received:	27	26	38
From Commonwealth	1	1	22
From State authorities	26	25	16
Financing transactions:	17	6	5
Advances received (net)	-4	-1	-1
Net borrowings	47	-83	-61
Decrease in currency and deposits	-53	-36	5
Increase in provisions	—	1	1
Other	27	125	61

(a) Excludes interest paid on borrowings.

**GROSS STATE PRODUCT**  
(**\$ million**)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Wages, salaries and supplements..	14,849	15,352	16,158
Gross operating surplus	10,735	11,330	12,161
<i>Gross State Product at Factor Costs</i>	25,584	26,682	28,319
Indirect taxes less subsidies .....	3,085	3,216	3,527
<i>Gross State Product at Market Prices</i>	28,669	29,898	31,846
<i>Total per head of mean population (\$)</i>	19,739	20,474	21,713
<i>Total as a percentage of national gross domestic product (per cent)</i>	7.4	7.4	7.5

## National Accounts

*National accounts provide a summary of economic transactions. These relate to the production and use of goods and services, and to transfers of income or capital between sectors of the economy.*

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$ million)

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Wages and salaries.....	15,071	15,140	15,701
Farm enterprise income.....	-119	179	229
Other enterprise income .....	1,278	1,445	1,529
Income from dwellings.....	505	669	721
Transfers from general government	3,701	4,178	4,521
All other income.....	3,600	2,872	2,367
 <i>Total household income .....</i>	 24,036	 24,483	 25,068
<i>Less Income tax paid.....</i>	<i>3,729</i>	<i>3,470</i>	<i>3,507</i>
Other direct taxes, fees, fines etc. ....	191	229	253
Consumer debt interest.....)	646	453	369
Transfers overseas .....			
 <i>Household disposable....</i>	 19,470	 20,331	 20,939

### PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (\$ million)

Item	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Food.....	2,668	2,753	2,727
Cigarettes and tobacco .....	412	422	496
Alcoholic drinks .....	709	754	710
Clothing, fabrics and footwear. ....	1,139	1,102	1,084
Household durables.....	1,205	1,214	1,243
Health .....	1,510	1,608	1,728
Dwelling rent .....	3,002	3,182	3,238
Gas, electricity and fuel.....	432	455	495
Travel and communication .....	2,694	2,745	2,826
All other goods .....	1,365	1,464	1,520
All other services .....	3,090	3,226	3,335
 <i>Total.....</i>	 18,226	 18,925	 19,402

## Private Finance

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*Private finance provides information about financial institutions. With deregulation of financial markets in the 1980s most institutions have increased their range of products and services.*

**ALL BANKS(a)**  
(\$ million)

Period	Balance of deposits		Loans, advances and bills discounted
	Bearing interest	Not bearing interest	
1988-89.....	8,600	722	n.a.
1989-90.....	11,274	800	13,771
1990-91.....	12,060	649	15,853
1991-92.....	12,163	887	16,054
1992-93.....	13,087	901	17,133
1993-94.....	14,233	813	18,617

(a) Average of weekly figures for month of June. These figures exclude the Reserve Bank of Australia.

**HOUSING FINANCE, LENDING COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS  
FOR CONSTRUCTION OR PURCHASE OF DWELLINGS(a)**

Period	All banks	Other lenders		Total
		VALUE (\$m)		
1991-92.....	1,571	602		2,173
1992-93.....	2,086	586		2,672
1993-94.....	3,042	568		3,610

NUMBER OF DWELLINGS			
1991-92.....	23,308	8,457	31,765
1992-93.....	28,241	8,719	36,960
1993-94.....	36,901	8,824	45,725

(a) Includes alterations and additions.

**COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS - FIXED LOAN  
FACILITIES BY PURPOSE OF COMMITMENT  
(\$ million)**

Purpose	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Construction finance (a) .....	153	113	132
Purchase of real property .....	493	601	933
Wholesale finance .....	144	139	222
Purchase of motor vehicles, plant and equipment .....	270	366	480
Refinancing .....	614	550	455
Other (b) .....	1,475	662	628
 <i>Total commitments</i> .....	 3,149	 2,430	 2,851

(a) Includes alterations and additions. (b) includes factoring.

**PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
AND TYPE OF ASSET (a)  
(\$ million)**

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
 <b>Selected industry:</b>			
Manufacturing .....	763	564	610
Mining .....	193	218	97
Other selected industries .....	668	739	784
 <i>Total</i> .....	 1,625	 1,522	 1,491
 <b>Type of asset:</b>			
New buildings and structures (b) ..	392	416	364
Equipment, plant and machinery ..	1,233	1,105	1,127

(a) Estimates relating to enterprises classified to agriculture and community services are excluded. (b) includes mine development

## CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES

Particulars	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
Societies .....	16	15	15
Members .....	245,111 \$'000	256,853 \$'000	327,124 \$'000
Income.....	147,945	147,164	146,801
Expenditure.....	139,684	133,095	131,280
Assets:			
Loans to members.....	703,528	815,570	988,281
Placements and deposits .....	116,454	146,776	195,396
Other .....	54,797	55,055	84,591
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>874,778</b>	<b>1,017,401</b>	<b>1,268,267</b>
Liabilities:			
Share capital .....	1,464	1,500	(a)750
Reserves, accumulated profits .....	45,157	57,764	73,663
Deposits.....	813,763	939,335	1,160,063
<b>Total (incl. other) .....</b>	<b>874,778</b>	<b>1,017,401</b>	<b>1,268,267</b>

(a) Changes in accounting has caused a fall in this category.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION RECORDS

Item	Unit	Quantity	Year
<b>Cereals and legumes:</b>			
Wheat .....	tonne	2,843,002	1983-84
Barley.....	tonne	2,242,356	1993-94
Oats.....	tonne	217,586	1958-59
Field peas .....	tonne	196,276	1991-92
<b>Vineyards:</b>			
Grapes.....	tonne	354,011	1991-92
Currents dried .....	tonne	10.625	1943-44
Sultanas dried .....	tonne	16.932	1943-44
Raisins dried .....	tonne	5.970	1953-54
Wine.....	'000 litres	297,991	1993-94
<b>Orchards:</b>			
Almonds.....	tonne	2,397	1980-81
Apples.....	tonne	33,339	1940-41
Oranges.....	tonne	220,194	1993-94
Peaches.....	tonne	29,119	1966-67
Apricots.....	tonne	28,463	1966-67
Pears.....	tonne	13,246	1970-71
<b>Vegetables:</b>			
Tomatoes.....	tonne	21,728	1966-67
Onions.....	tonne	58,188	1991-92
Celery .....	tonne	8,276	1957-58
<b>Livestock and wool:</b>			
Sheep .....	No.	19,747,090	1969-70
Lambs marked.....	No.	7,193,252	1969-70
Wool clip .....	tonne	115,455	1969-70
Wool (incl. on skins).....	tonne	124,531	1969-70
Cattle.....	No.	1,891,214	1975-76
Pigs .....	No.	449,893	1988-89
<b>Slaughtering:</b>			
Sheep and lambs.....	'000	5,422	1993-94
Cattle and calves.....	'000	744	1977-78
Pigs .....	'000	659	1988-89
<b>Dairying:</b>			
Milk .....	'000 litres	482,959	1969-70
Butter.....	tonne	10,405	1939-40
Cheese .....	tonne	27,438	1986-87
<b>Area cultivated:</b>			
Area cropped.....	hectare	3,107,858	1983-84
Wheat, grain .....	hectare	1,691,795	1930-31
Mining .....	\$m	1,371.6	1990-91

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY

Particulars	1940	1980	1993
Population .....	599,056	1,312,600	p1,466,600
Births .....	10,017	18,499	20,078
Deaths:			
Total .....	5,708	9,580	11,528
Infant .....	356	187	104
Marriages .....	6,950	10,064	9,114
Divorces .....	309	4,203	4,063
Schools:			
Government .....	1,043	638	677
Non-government .....	182	159	184
Students:			
Government .....	76,228	218,682	184,620
Non-government .....	19,974	41,116	62,607
University students .....	2,443	12,384	44,471
Area under crop ('000 ha):			
Wheat for grain .....	1,107	1,424	1,419
Barley for grain .....	204	984	1,023
Oats for grain .....	141	129	123
Hay .....	215	160	184
Orchards .....	12	16	18
Vineyards .....	24	31	26
Pasture fertilised ('000 ha) .....	435	1,811	n.a.
Livestock:			
Cattle .....	376,654	1,066,998	1,104,179
Sheep ('000) .....	10,263	16,046	15,702
Wool production ('000 kg) .....	48,374	95,459	115,598
Factories:			
Establishments .....	2,265	2,143	2,792
Average employment .....	45,050	107,043	82,951
Wages and salaries (\$'000) .....	17,094	1,185,878	2,430,000
Value added (\$'000) .....	28,807	2,233,043	5,738,800
Turnover (\$'000) .....	75,394	5,415,331	15,326,400
Foreign trade (\$'000):			
Exports .....	31,916	1,599,199	3,761,000
Imports .....	13,435	882,457	3,068,000
Motor vehicles on register .....	91,898	708,614	904,600
State Government (\$'000):			
Recurrent receipts .....	25,511	1,384,589	4,357,610
Payments:			
Recurrent .....	25,837	1,384,589	4,526,585
Capital (net) .....	1,253	149,584	135,817
Public debt .....	218,688	1,781,600	n.a.
Bank deposits (\$'000) .....	114,919	3,928,861	13,988,000

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA COMPARED WITH AUSTRALIA

Item	South Australia	Australia
Area ( $\text{km}^2$ ) . . . . .	984,377	7,686,855
Proportion of area having rainfall:		
Under 250 mm . . . . .	82.8	39.0
250 mm and under 500 mm . . . . .	13.9	31.8
500 mm and over . . . . .	3.3	29.2
Population, June 1994 ('000) . . . . .	p1,469.8	p17,843.3
Rate of population increase, 1993-94 . . . . .	p0.47	p1.06
Birth rate, 1993 . . . . .	13.7	14.7
Death rate, 1993 . . . . .	7.9	6.9
Infant death rate, 1993 . . . . .	5.2	6.1
Marriages, 1993 . . . . .	9,114	113,255
Divorces, 1993 . . . . .	4,063	48,324
Age pensioners, June 1994 . . . . .	156,223	1,592,309
Labour force, Jan. 1995 . . . . .	712,900	8,807,100
Industrial disputes, days lost 1993-94 . . . . .	16,600	530,900
Trade union membership, June 1994 . . . . .	279,400	2,890,200
Area irrigated, 1993-94 (ha) . . . . .	224,280	p2,147,457
Area fertilised, 1993-94 (ha) . . . . .	3,281,845	p19,879,286
Area of soil conditioner, 1993-94 (ha) . . . . .	58,832	p861,940
Area ('000 ha):		
Wheat for grain, 1993-94 . . . . .	1,216	p8,891
Barley for grain, 1993-94 . . . . .	1,115	p3,638
Orchards, 1993-94 . . . . .	20	p123
Vineyards, 1993-94 . . . . .	27	67
Livestock ('000):		
Cattle, March 1994 . . . . .	1,202	p24,732
Sheep, March 1994 . . . . .	14,679	p132,609
Wool clip, 1993-94 (m kg) . . . . .	87	p776
Gross value of agriculture, 1993-94 (\$m) . . . . .	p2,086	p22,700
Coal production, 1992-93 (tonnes) . . . . .	2,778,000	222,801,000
Iron ore production, 1992-93 (tonnes) . . . . .	2,514,000	115,703,000
Manufacturing:		
Establishments, 1992-93 p . . . . .	2,792	37,806
Employment, June 1993 p . . . . .	82,951	870,914
Turnover, 1992-93 p (\$m) . . . . .	15,326	167,962
Electricity generated, 1993-94 (m kWh) . . . . .	10,550	161,809
Value of building completed, 1993-94 (\$m) . . . . .	1,518	25,874
Dwellings completed, 1993-94 . . . . .	11,877	167,158
Motor vehicles on register, June 1994 . . . . .	920,200	10,699,200
Foreign trade:		
Exports, 1993-94 (\$m) . . . . .	3,873	64,652
Imports, 1993-94 (\$m) . . . . .	2,803	64,470
Retail turnover, 1993-94 (\$m) . . . . .	7,847.7	104,313.8
Household income per head, 1992-93 (\$) . . . . .	17,184	18,333
State, local taxation per head, 1992-93 (\$) . . . . .	1,481	1,660

## *Explanatory Notes*

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### **Symbols and other usages**

Throughout this publication the following symbols have been used:

n.a.	not available
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.e.i.	not elsewhere included
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.p.	not available for separate publication but included in totals where applicable
n.y.a.	not yet available
p	preliminary - figure or series subject to revision
..	not applicable
-	nil, or rounded to zero
—	break in continuity of series (where a line is drawn between two consecutive figures in the same column)

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

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